

INDEX



Current valid taxa of all CFR orchid species are given in **bold italic**; synonyms, all orchid species outside the CFR and other species are in *italic*. Page numbers in **bold** indicate main references; page numbers in *italic* indicate images and their captions. Footnotes are denoted by the letter 'n' after the page reference. The text of volume two commences on page 486.

- aandblommetjie 862
Acacia, invasion by 19, 20, 21, 23, 215, 583, 662, 692, 759, 861
 in orchid habitat 210, 854
Acacia cyclops 20, 175, 797, 859
Acacia karoo 843
Acacia mernsii 826
Acacia saligna 475, 705, 725, 787
Acmadenia 601
Acmadenia matroosbergensis 580
Aconitum lycoctonum 235
Aconitum ponticum luteum majoris serotinum 235
Acraea horta 377
Acrolophia 15, 16, 21, 71, 90, 123, **868–869**, 870–892
 morphology 52, 53–54, 55, 129, 856, 868
 section *Acrolophiella* 869
 section *Euacrolophia* 869
 section *Pseudacrolophia* 869
Acrolophia barbata 885
Acrolophia bolusii 18, 61, 869, 870, 872, 873, **876–878**
 habitat 283, 600, 871, 874, 884
Acrolophia capensis xvii, 52, 869, **879–880**
 habitat 69, 283, 874, 877
 pollination 884, 887
 relationships 881, 883–884, 886
Acrolophia capensis var. *capensis* 881
Acrolophia capensis var. *lamellata* 881
Acrolophia cochlearis 152, 750, 868, 869, 869, 870, **872–875**, 876, 953–954
 habitat 600, 877, 884
 pollination 90, 871, 880, 887
Acrolophia comosa 879, 881
Acrolophia fimbriata 870
Acrolophia lamellata 59, 62, 63, 869, 869, **881–884**, 887
 habitat 600, 874, 877
 relationships 879, 886
Acrolophia lunata 709, 868, 869, 879, 881, 884, **885–888**, 955
 status xi, xii, 17, 18
Acrolophia micrantha 18, 868, **870–871**, 872, 876, 878, 887, 952
 morphology 57, 61, 869, 873, 874, 880
Acrolophia parvula 889, 890
Acrolophia sphaerocarpa 879
Acrolophia triste 879
Acrolophia ustulata xi, xii, 17, 18, 142, 797–8, 868, 869, **889–892**
Ade, Ulrich 152, 156, 850
Adenandra uniflora 601
Aerangidinae 15, 37; *see also* *Cyrtorchis*;
 Mystacidium; *Tridactyle*
Aerangis 16
Aerangis mystacidii 897
Aeranthus filicornis 916
Aeropetes tulbaghia *see* butterfly, Mountain Pride
Afrocarpus 189, 906
Afrocarpus falcatus 13, 204, 895
 epiphytes and 899, 905, 910, 914, 916, 916, 922
Afrotemperate forest 213, 213
 orchids in 9, 897; *see also* under names of
 species, e.g. *Calanthe sylvatica*
agamospermy 107, 231, 311, 334
 in *Pterygodium cleistogamum* 37, 99, 107, 295, 306, 316–317
 in *Pterygodium connivens* 306
 in *Pterygodium vermiferum* 306
Agathosma 1, 139, 153, 339, 531, 601, 605, 610
Agathosma betulina 600n.1
Agathosma crenulata 226, 600n.1
Agathosma imbricata 302
Agathosma lanceolata 743
Agathosma namaquensis 677
Agathosma ovata 226
Agrius convolvuli (long-tongued convolvulus hawkmoth) 780
Agrotis segetum 79, 377, 394
Aiton, William (1731–1793) 113, 371, 426
Aizoaceae 2
Albany Thicket Biome 3, 9; *see also* under names
 of species, e.g. *Bonatea speciosa*
albinism *see* anthocyanin albinism
Albuca canadensis 220
Albuca flaccida 351
alien plants, invasive 17, 19, 22; *see also* *Acacia*;
 Hakea; *Pinus*
Allodapula variegata 886, 886, 887; *see also* bees,
 carpenter
Aloe 9, 102
Aloe arborescens 856
Aloe distans 185
Aloe ferox 202, 839
Aloe haemanthifolia 525, 564
Aloe lineata 856
Aloe lineata var. *muiri* 181
Aloe maculata 793
Aloe microstigma 202, 839
Amaryllidaceae 6, 53, 367, 381, 414
Amaryllis belladonna 298
Amegilla 506
Amegilla fallax 859
Amegilla niveata 89
American Orchid Society (AOS) 116, 121, 124
Amphigena 486, 493, 494, 741–742; *see also* *Disa*
 section *Amphigena*
Amphigena leptostachys 741
Amphigena tenuis 741
Anderson, Brenda 110, 780
Anderson, Fay (1931–) 290, 524, 525, 745, 776, 808; *see also* Appendix C
Angorchis conchifera 904
Angorchis pusilla 908
Angorchis saccifera 906
Angraecinae 15, 37
angraecoid orchids *see* Aerangidinae; Angraecinae
Angraecum 15, 16, 51, 52, 71, 126–127, **903**, 904–910, 911
Angraecum arcuatum 912
Angraecum bicaudatum 920
Angraecum burchellii 908
Angraecum capense 916
Angraecum chamaeanthus 909
Angraecum conchiferum 126, 897, 903, **904–905**
Angraecum eburneum 903
Angraecum pusillum 126–127, 897, 906, **908–910**
Angraecum sacciferum 127, 897, **906–907**
Angraecum sesquipedale 79, 734, 903
Anisonyx 637, 638
Anisonyx ursus 108, 109, 405, 406; *see also*
 beetles, monkey
Annesorbhiza calcicola 302
Anochilus 260, 285, 330; *see also* *Pterygodium*
 section *Anochilus*
Anochilus hallii 300
Anochilus inversus 296
Ansellia 868
Ansellia africana 21
Anthobaphes violacea *see* Sunbird, Orange-breasted
anthocyanin albinism 65, 65, 66, 67, 67, 506, 507, 564, 574, 625, 780, 785
Antholyza 78
Anthomyia 471, 472; *see also* flies: as pollinators
Anthomyiidae 84
Anthony (née Parkman), Nicola Christine (1957–) 38, 347

- Anthophora* (bees) 405; *see also* bees, anthophorid
ants: and pollination 75, 84, 612, 613, 619
Apis cerana subsp. *japonica* 892
Apis mellifera subsp. *capensis* 90, 405, 711;
see also honeybees: as pollinators
Apocynaceae 75, 84, 469n.1
apogamy *see* agamospermy
apomixis *see* agamospermy
Apostasioideae 16
Arethusa 235, 363, 486
Arethusa alaris 310
Arethusa bulbosa 215, 235, 363
Arethusa capensis 234, 235
Arethusa ciliaris 113, 134
Arethusa crispa 363
Arethusa secunda 244, 245
Arethusa villosa 215, 235
Arethuseae 893
Aristea 163
Aristea lugens 428
arum lily 304, 468
Asclepiadaceae *see* Apocynaceae
Aspalathus 605, 857
Aspalathus carnosus 743
Aspalathus linearis subsp. *linearis* 578
Asteraceae 2
Athanasia dentata 423
Audouinia capitata 884
Auge, Johann Andreas (1711–1805) 27, 28, 321,
496, 879
autogamy (self-pollination) 16, 55, 98, 99,
105–108
 in *Angraecum pusillum* 910
 in *Calanthe sylvatica* 895
 in *Ceratandra globosa* 106, 106–107, 270, 553
 in *Corycium* spp. 334, 346, 348
 in *Disa* spp. 76, 106, 106–107, 491, 553, 556,
577, 627, 668–669, 672
 in *Disperis* spp. 211, 213, 229, 231, 243
 in *Eulophia* spp. 843, 844, 847
 in *Pterygodium* spp. 99, 293–295, 306, 316–
317, 627
 in *Stenoglottis* spp. 205, 207
see also agamospermy; cleistogamy
Aviceps 367, 370
Aviceps pumila 465, 466
Azima tetracantha 189
- babakappie 215
Babiana 163
Babiana dregei 677
Babiana patersoniae 175
Babiana patula 387
bacon-and-eggs 581
bakkiesblom 496
Ball, John S. (1926–1976) 38
Banks, Sir Joseph (1743–1820) 29, 214, 265,
371, 375
Bantamsklip-Hagelkraal area, Agulhas Plain
341–342
Barber, Mary (1818–1899) 181
Barborton daisy 48
Barkeria lindleyana 214
- Barnard, Keppel Harcourt (1887–1964) 726
Bartholin, Thomas (1616–1680) 133, 136
Bartholina 15, 16, 71, 115, **133**, 134–144, 145,
312
 morphology 52, 53, 55, 367
Bartholina burmanniana xvii, 8, 24, 26, 32,
56, 113, 115, 133, **134–140**, 141
 and fire 312, 419, 461, 570, 580, 593, 596,
702
 habitat 142, 153, 174, 924–925
 morphology 53, 58, 59, 62
Bartholina etheliae 8, 115, 133, 139, **141–144**,
926
 habitat 167, 223, 299, 390, 405, 649, 709,
724, 888, 890
Bartholina lindleyana 134
Bartholina pectinata 133, 134, 136, 141
baster-trewwa 355
bat orchid 281, 282
Bateman, James (1811–1897) 901
Batesian floral mimicry 104–105, 740, 817
Bauer, Franz (Francis) Andreas (1758–1840)
199–200, 214, 263, 350, 403
bee-flies: as pollinators *see under* flies
bees: as pollinators 88–99, 109, 177, 249, 250,
489, 588
 see also under names of bee species, e.g.
 Rediviva spp.
bees, anthophorid 88
 and *Disa* spp. 66, 76, 89, 90, 504, 506, 773,
817, 833
 and *Eulophia* spp. 859
 and *Satyrium* spp. 76, 405, 429
bees, carder 551
bees, carpenter 88, 405, 504, 718, 722, 785,
788, 853, 856, 886, 886, 887
 and *Disa graminifolia* 76, 88, 88, 90, 109,
494, 780
 and *Disperis capensis* 76, 99, 104, 104, 105, 239
 and *Satyrium hallackii* subsp. *hallackii* 76, 90,
90, 452
bees, extinct 12
bees, halictid 530, 590, 845, 880
bees: honeybees 88, 90, 90, 405, 711, 892
bees, leafcutter *see* bees, megachilid
bees, long-tongued 854
bees, mason 89, 547
bees, megachilid 76, 88, 89, 547, 551, 851, 859
bees, oil-collecting *see Rediviva* bees
bees, solitary 89, 90, 494, 773–774, 777,
874–875
bees, xylocopine *see* bees, carpenter
beetles: as pollinators 75, 85, 100, 610, 612,
796, 859, 859
beetles, fruit-chafer 100, 610, 612–613
beetles, monkey 76, 99, 100–101, 100, 108,
267, 267, 270, 391, 404, 405, 406
 and *Disa* spp. 85, 100, 105, 109, 110, 110,
519, 540, 544, 551, 612, 614, 637, 638
begging hand orchid 769
Begley, Hubert Vivian (1887–1947) 39, 534,
537
Begonia 205
- Bentham, George (1800–1884) 48, 585n.1
Bergius, Peter Jonas (1730–1790) 28, 29, 38,
265, 486, 496, 628, 879
Berkheya 596
Berkheya armata 351, 711
Berlin-Dahlem Herbarium 37, 210, 396, 628,
634, 666, 687, 842, 846, 854, 860
Berzelia 481, 612
Berzelia abrotanoides 704, 705
Berzelia albiflora 866
Berzelia lanuginosa 351, 609, 704
Berzelia stokoei 5
Betty's Bay 23
 habitat loss 22, 23, 452, 662
 post-fire flowering 308, 309, 379
Biblio 77, 82, 83, 84, 619; *see also* flies: as
 pollinators
Biblio turneri 83
Biedou Valley 291
Bilabrella falcicornis 194
birds: as pollinators 101–102, 831; *see also under*
 Sunbirds
black-faced orchid 345
black orchids 797–798, 889
blind orchid 316
bloumoederkappie 572, 778, 784, 792
blowflies: as pollinators 84, 467, 536, 536, 537,
625, 637
blue disa 88, 493, 778
blue drip disa 572
Bobartia 149, 423, 843, 849
Bobartia robusta 351
Bodkin, Alfred Arthur (1847–1930) xvi, 39,
229, 296, 339, **610**, 865
 and *Disa* spp. 562, 607, 654, 660, 664, 681,
687
 and *Disperis bodkinii* 230, 232
 and *Pachites bodkinii* 253
 and *Satyrium* spp. 416, 475, 476–477
Boerhaave, Herman (1668–1739) 27
Bolus, Alfred (1871–1952) 39, 525, 662
Bolus, Ethel (1866–1890) 141
Bolus, Frank (1870–1945) 44, 182, 335, 631
Bolus (née Kensit), Harriet Margaret Louisa
(1877–1970) 37, 38, 39, 44, 48, 358, 531, **631**
 and *Disa telipogonis* xvi, 628–629, 631
Bolus, Harry (1834–1911) vii, viii, xi, 17, 36,
37, 38, 39, **41–49**, 152, 631, 753
 and Guthrie 41, 43, 44, 335, 337, 339
 and Leipoldt 44, 46, 738, 740
 and other botanists 37, 229, 253, 272, 531,
610, 740, 768
 and pollination 77, 85, 87, 100
 and *Acrolophia* spp. 876, 889, 890
 and *Bartholina* spp. 136, 141, 142
 and *Corycium* spp. 335, 361
 and *Disa* spp. 37, 515, 525, 687, 719, 720,
790
 and *Disperis bolusiana* 218
 and *Pterygodium* spp. 290, 314, 316
 and *Satyrium* spp. 378, 392
Bolus (née Kensit), Sophia (1829–1914) 43
Bolus, Walter 43

- Bolus Herbarium 36, 37, 43, 45, 46, 49, 631
and staff 531, 723, 749, 761
- Bombyliidae 87, 510; *see also* flies: as pollinators
- Bonatea** 15, 16, 21, 71, 79, 115–116, 124, 188, 197, 198–204, 205
hybrid: *Bonatea* Emerald Star 116
morphology 51, 52, 54, 55, 189
- Bonatea antennifera* 200
- Bonatea bilabrella* 194
- Bonatea boltonii* 200
- Bonatea cassidea*** 76, 116, 197, 202, 203–204, 210
- Bonatea darwinii* 203, 204
- Bonatea densiflora* 198
- Bonatea foliosa* 191
- Bonatea foliosa* var. *pauciflora* 191
- Bonatea micrantha* 189
- Bonatea saundersiae* 203, 204
- Bonatea speciosa*** 54, 61, 62, 115, 116, 197, 197, 198–202, 715, 811–812, 930–931
habitat 9, 142, 173, 373, 437, 853, 874
pollination 63, 76, 81–82, 81, 193, 202
- Bonatea speciosa* var. *speciosa* 200
- Bonatea tetrapetala* 194
- Bonato, Giuseppe Antonio (1753–1836) 197
- Boophane disticha* 825
- Boosmansbos Wilderness Area, Langeberg 259, 815
- Botanical Magazine* *see* Curtis's *Botanical Magazine*
- Botanical Register* *see* Edwards's *Botanical Register*
- Botes, Christo 438, 439
- Bothmaskop, Stellenbosch 320
- Bowkeria* 91
- Brabejum stellatifolium* 510
- Brachycorythis*** 15, 16, 37, 51, 52, 71, 115, 130, 131–132
- Brachycorythis conica* subsp. *transvaalensis* 23
- Brachycorythis kalbreyeri* 115
- Brachycorythis macouaniana*** 17, 130, 130, 131–132, 196, 229, 709
- Brachycorythis ovata* 130
- Brachysiphon microphyllus* 826
- Brande, William Thomas (1788–1866) 779n.1
- Breede River Valley: post-fire flowering 138, 163, 216, 226, 289, 318, 328, 390, 419, 593, 596, 702
- British Museum 'Natural History' *see* Natural History Museum, London
- Brothers, Denis 91
- Brown, Nicholas Edward (1849–1934) 37, 388, 475, 651
- Brown, Robert (1773–1858) 38, 108, 133, 134, 371–372
- Brownlee, Revd John (1791–1871) 39, 249
- Brownleea*** 15, 16, 38, 54, 71, 249, 250–251
- Brownleea coerulea*** 76, 249, 251
- Brownleea galpinii* 249, 250
- Brownleea macroceras* 249, 251
- Brownleea madagascariensis* 251
- Brownleea nelsonii* 251
- Brownleea parviflora* 249, 250
- Brownleea pentheriana* 693
- Brownleea recurvata*** 249, 249, 250
- Brownleea woodii* 251
- Brownleeinae 209
- Brunia* 342
- Bruniaceae 5, 530, 531, 884
- Brunfels, Otto (1488–1534) 367
- Brunsvigia* 291, 367
- Brunsvigia bosmaniae* 300
- Brunsvigia radulosa* 346
- Bruyns, Peter 414
- Bucculina* 145, 146
- Bucculina aspera* 146, 176
- Buchanan, John (1821–1903) 39
- Buchanan, R.H. 632, 633
- buchu *see* *Agathosma*; *Diosma*
- Bulbinella cauda-felis* 387
- Bulbinella nutans* 4, 5, 611
- Bulbophyllum* 84, 468
- Burchell, William John (1781–1863) xvi, 36, 39, 146, 180, 189, 872
and *Disa* spp. 554, 587, 823
and *Eulophia* spp. 855, 856, 865
and *Holothrix* spp. xvi, 148, 155, 178
and *Pachites* spp. 256, 259
and *Satyrium* spp. 392, 450
- Burchellia bubalina* 173
- Burger, Margaret 239, 259, 523–525
- Burman, Johannes (1707–1779) xvii, 26, 134, 140, 244, 321, 715
- Burman, Nicolaas Laurens (1733–1793) 38, 162, 581, 592, 710
- Burman Collection, Geneva 25n.1, 26, 27, 39, 146, 162, 235, 244, 303, 321, 581, 592
- Burman's bartholina 134
- Burt, Bill 2, 91
- butter and eggs 581
- butterflies: as pollinators 76, 77–78, 204, 205, 377, 831, 856
- butterfly, Mountain Pride (*Aeropetes tulbaghia*) 67
and *Disa cardinalis* 21, 518–19
and *Disa ferruginea* 76, 78, 102, 103, 104, 105, 109, 814, 815, 817, 822
and *Disa porrecta* 821–822, 950
and *Disa uniflora* 74, 75, 76, 77–78, 78, 500–501, 519
- Buxbaum, Johann Christian (1693–1730) 27, 39, 244–245, 288, 310, 363, 388, 426, 444
- Bytebier, Benny (1961–) 38, 39, 826
- Calanthe*** 15, 16, 53, 54, 71, 124, 893, 894–895
- Calanthe corymbosa* 894
- Calanthe kintaroi* 124
- Calanthe madagascariensis* 894
- Calanthe masuca* 124, 894, 895
- Calanthe natalensis* 894
- Calanthe sylvatica*** 9, 52, 124, 850, 893, 893, 894–895
- Calanthe sylvatica* var. *alba* 895
- Calanthe sylvatica* var. *iodes* 895
- Calanthe sylvatica* var. *lilacina* 895
- Calanthe sylvatica* var. *natalensis* 894
- Calanthe sylvatica* var. *purpurea* 895
- Calanthe triplicata* 893
- Caledon blue disa 789
- Calliphoridae 467, 537, 537
- Calopogon barbatus* 886
- Calopsis* 247
- Campanulaceae 163, 586, 593
- Camponotus niveosetosus* 612, 613
- Cannabis* 1
- Cannomois nitida* 825
- Cannomois robusta* 4, 5
- Cape Flats 17, 22, 364, 390, 786
see also under names of species, e.g. *Disa barbata*
- Cape Floristic Region (CFR) 1–3, 6, 8–12, 14
- Cape Orchid Society 498, 818
- Cape Peninsula 3, 20, 22, 70, 322; *see also* under names of species
- CapeNature 357, 625
- Carissa bispinosa* 173
- carnal satyr 371
- carpenter bees *see* bees, carpenter
- Carpobrotus edulis* (vygie) 445
- carriion flies *see* flies, carriion
- carriion flowers 84, 468, 469n.1, 645
- Carter, B.O. 606
- Cassine papillosa* 173
- Cassine peragua* 905, 906, 910, 914, 916, 922
- Castanea sativa* 705
- Catasetum* 486
- Cattley, William (1788–1835) 214
- Cattleya labiata* 214
- cedar, Clanwilliam 3, 8
- Cederberg range 606, 640, 641, 648
- Cederberg Wilderness Area 4, 5
- Centrosia sylvatica* 894
- Ceratandra*** 15, 16, 21, 71, 111, 260, 262, 263–279, 330, 331, 333
morphology 51, 52, 53, 91, 92, 282, 327
section ***Ceratandra*** 262
section ***Evota*** 262, 272, 280
section ***Venosa*** 262
- Ceratandra affinis* 275
- Ceratandra atrata*** xvii, 260, 262, 263–265, 269
and fire 69, 242, 283, 342, 350, 354, 393, 396, 432, 481
flowers 266, 267, 278, 483
habitat 272, 353, 395, 535, 600, 611, 877, 891
hybrids 110, 111, 267, 933
pollination 98, 101
- Ceratandra auriculata* 263
- Ceratandra bicolor*** 260, 262, 272–274
flowers 263, 280
habitat 263, 275, 276, 354, 550
pollination 98, 276, 278
scent 264, 274
- Ceratandra chloroleuca* 263
- Ceratandra globosa*** 17, 53, 59, 260, 262, 262, 263, 266, 267, 269–271, 275
and fire 143, 283, 611
hybrid 111, 933
pollination 99, 106, 106, 107
- Ceratandra grandiflora*** 18, 53, 59, 260, 262, 263, 266–268, 269

- and fire 317, 383, 396
 habitat 346, 393, 439, 672, 708, 709, 828, 891
 hybrids 110, 111, *111*, 267
 pollination 76, 99, 100–101, 295
- Ceratandra harveyana*** 98, 260, 262, 262, 263, 272, **275–276**, 278, 280
 habitat 263, 272, 550
 status xii, 17, 18
- Ceratandra parviflora* 269
- Ceratandra venosa* ii** (vol. 1), xi, xii, 17, 18, 98, 262, 262, 272, **277–279**, 283
- Ceratandropsis* 260, 262
- Ceratandropsis globosa* 269
- Ceratandropsis grandiflora* 266
- Ceres: post-fire flowering 461, 582–583, 586, 702, 772
 hybrids in 108–109, 406, *406*
- Chalcomitra amethystina* *see* Sunbird, Amethyst
- Chalicodoma* 89, 547; *see also* bees, megachilid
- Charaxes pelias* 856
- Chasmanthe aethiopica* 351
- Cheilanthes capensis* 220
- Cheridopsis rostrata* 302
- Chironia jasminoides* 452
- Chondropetalum tectorum* 304
- Christmas star orchid 734
- Chrysanthemoides monilifera* 351
- Chrysocoma* 155
- Chrysomya* 536, 536, 537; *see also* flies, carrion
- Chrysomya chloropyga* 467, 469
- Cinnyris chalybeus* *see* Sunbird, Southern Double-collared
- Cinnyris talatala* *see* Sunbird, White-bellied
- cleistogamy 107, 231, 294–295, 306, 316–317, 577; *see also* agamospermy
- Cliffortia* 239, 247, 674, 767, 801, 861
- Cliffortia ruscifolia* 677
- Cliffortia strobilifera* 351
- climate change 12, 14, 17
- Clivia* 205
- Coega Industrial Development Zone 187
- Coeloglossum viride* var. *viride* 814
- Colchicaceae 163, 367
- Collabieae 15, 893
- Colletes claripes* 90, 874–875, 875; *see also* bees, solitary
- Colophon stokoei* 726
- colour: mutations 65–67, 66–67, 78, 120, 501, 506, 507, 564, 574, 780, 785
- common hairy thread orchid 165
- Compton Herbarium *see* Kirstenbosch National Botanical Gardens
- Conophytum flavum* subsp. *flavum* 171, 177
- conservation: orchid xi–xii, 17, 18, 22–23, 114
- Constantiaberg: post-fire flowering 4, 5
- contamination: genetic 20–1; *see also* hybrids under names of species
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) 114
- Cook, Capt. James (1728–1779) 28, 375
- Cooper, Thomas (1815–1913) 39, 651
- Coryciinae** xv, 15, 16, 39, 99, 209, 215, **260–261**, 264
- and fire 323, 428
 flowers 53, 54, 55, 92, 327
 pollination 8, 76, 88, 97, 253, 260, 261, 294
 scent 360, 362, 432
see also *Ceratandra*; *Corycium*; *Disperis*; *Evotella*; *Pterygodium*
- Corycium*** 16, 21, 71, **330**, 330–365
 classification 15, 215, 224, 260, 265
 morphology 53, 54, 92, 327
 pollination 91, 93, 209
 section ***Carnosum*** **330**, 331–334
 section ***Corycium*** **330**, 345–365
 section ***Microglossum*** **330**, 335–344
- Corycium alticola* 345
- Corycium 'bicolor'* 31, 350, 363
- Corycium bicolorum*** 8, 294, 327, 330, 341, 342, **349–351**, 352, 361, 363
- Corycium bifidum*** 60, 330, 330, 335, 337, **340–344**, 350
 status xi, xii, 17, 18
- Corycium carnosum*** 65, 98, 99, 260, 330, 330, **331–334**
 and fire 242, 342, 350, 556
 habitat 259, 266, 272, 397, 550, 600, 610, 647, 676, 709
 relationships 327, 335, 337
- Corycium crispum*** 30–1, 53, 58, 215, 235, 330, **363–365**, 388
 habitat 301, 390, 722
 relationships 350, 352, 361
- Corycium deflexum*** 8, 98, 291, 325–6, 330, 350, 352, 358, **361–362**
- Corycium dracomontanum*** 330, 345, **347–348**
- Corycium excisum*** 17, 98, 337, 339, 341, 350, **352–354**
 and fire 264, 283, 342, 432
 habitat 324, 600, 692, 877
- Corycium flanaganii* 286, 297, 330
- Corycium ingeanum*** xii, 8, 17, 18, 330, 330, 339, 350, 355, **358–360**, 361, 936
- Corycium ligulatum* 340
- Corycium microglossum*** xvii, 98, 324, 330, **335–339**, 341, 352, 353
 status xi, xii, 17, 18, 721
- Corycium nigrescens*** 99, 266, 330, **345–346**, 347, 348, 383, 393, 439
- Corycium orobanchoides*** 53, 92, 95, 261, 330, 350, 351, **355–357**, 358, 361
 and fire 138, 164, 216, 304, 312, 328, 364, 583
 habitat 8, 298, 301, 302, 390, 600, 702, 722
 pollination 76, 92, 94, 95, 97
- Corycium rubiginosum* 280, 281
- Corycium venosum* 277
- Cotyledon* 181
- cowled friar 310
- crab-spiders 463–464, 463, 541, 641, 711, 945
- Crassula* 181
- Crassula coccinea* 815
- Crassula orbicularis* 173
- Crassula saxifraga* 568
- Crassulaceae 143, 172, 185
- Crinum macowanii* 229
- Crossyne* 291
- Crossyne guttata* 298
- Crous, Hildegard 67, 122
- Cucurbitaceae 91
- cultivation: orchids 113–127, 796, 900, 916;
see also under names of species
 epiphytic species 125–127
 terrestrial species 113–125
- Cunonia* 839
- Curtis, William (1746–1799) 136, 355
- Curtis's Botanical Magazine* 136, 165, 355
 and *Bartholina burmanniana* 136, 139
 and *Bonatea speciosa* 199
 and *Brownlea coerulea* 251
 and *Disa* spp. 113, 497, 505, 508, 603, 604, 715, 792, 804, 830, 901
 and *Satyrium* spp. 371, 388, 436
- Cussonia spicata* 899
- Cussonia thyrsoflora* 350
- Cutting, W.Y. (c. 1930s) 39, 152
- Cyclopia* 605
- Cyclopia intermedia* 754
- Cymbidieae 15, 868–869
- Cymbidiella* 869
- Cymbidium aculeatum* 862
- Cymbidium floribundum* 892
- Cymbidium pedicellatum* 863
- Cymbidium tabulare* 865
- Cymbidium ustulatum* 889
- Cynaeorchis* 869
- Cynorchis maccloughlinii* 206
- Cynorkis* 205
- Cynorkis kassneriana* 850
- Cynorkis maccloughlinii* 206
- Cyperaceae 412, 745
- Cyphia* 586, 593
- Cyphia bulbosa* 163
- Cyphia subtubulata* 163, 592, 593
- Cypripedioideae 16
- Cypripedium* 486
- Cyrtanthus angustifolius* 381
- Cyrtanthus elatus* 805
- Cyrtanthus macmasteri* 844
- Cyrtanthus macowanii* 831, 844
- Cyrtanthus obliquus* 844
- Cyrtopeira* 840
- Cyrtopeira pedicellata* 863
- Cyrtopodiinae 868
- Cyrtorchis*** 15, 16, 21, 51, 52, 56, 71, **911**, 912–914
- Cyrtorchis arcuata*** 64, 911, **912–914**
- Cyrtorchis arcuata*** subsp. *arcuata* 896, 897, 911, 912, **913–914**
- Cyrtorchis praetermissa* 911
- Cyrtothyrea marginalis* 859, 859
- Cywes, Marlene 117, 120
- Cywes, Sid 117, 120
- dagga *see* *Cannabis*; *Leonotis*
- Darling Renosterveld Reserve 96
- Darwin, Charles (1809–1882) 10–11, 783, 812
 and orchid pollination 55, 76–77, 79, 81, 102, 105, 202, 204, 377, 734, 903

- De Vasselot de Régné, Médéric (1837–1919) 520
 deception: and pollination xv, 102–105, 494, 540, 544, 733, 845, 853; *see also* mimicry
 Delessert Herbarium, Geneva *see* Burman Collection
 Delpino, Federico (1833–1905) 482
Dendrobium 12, 38
Deroemera uniflora 146
Diascia 91, 95, 98, 99, 325, 347
Diascia capensis 91, 365
Didymoplexis verrucosa 108, 861
Dierama grandiflorum 796
Dilatris pillansii 142
Dioscorea hemicyptica 202, 839
Diosma 1, 139, 153, 339
Diosma guthriei 302
Diosma oppositifolia 743
Diospyros whyteana 173
Diplecthrum 367
Diplecthrum bicallosum 453
Diplecthrum bracteatum 470
Diplecthrum coriifolium 388
Diplecthrum erectum 403
Diplecthrum parviflorum 447
Diplecthrum pumilum 465
Diplecthrum striatum 475
 Dipsacaceae 249
 disa, large-flowered 496
Disa 21, 38, 39, 51, **486–495**, 496–833
 albinism in 65, 506, 507, 574
 and fire 71, 312, 428; *see also* under names of species
 classification 15, 16, 486–495
 cultivation 116–22, 118, 119, 124
 hybrids, artificial 112, 117, 120–121, 498, 504, 540, 574, 781, 796, 817
Disa African Queen ‘Sidmar’ AM/DOSA 120, 120
Disa Betty’s Bay 121
Disa Darling Blue 121, 121
Disa Darling Magic 121, 121, 781
Disa Diores 498
Disa Foam ‘San Francisco’ 121
Disa graminifolia × *D. lugens* var. *nigrescens* ‘Oudepost’ 121, 121, 796
Disa Helmut Meyer 20
Disa Kewensis 498, 514
Disa Kirstenbosch Pride 20, 20
Disa Linda 110
Disa Premier 498
Disa Veitchii 498
 hybrids, natural 109–111, 495, 498, 504, 540, 622, 625, 663, 780, 817, 818
Disa × *brendae* 110, 111, 498, 510
Disa × *nuwebergensis* 111, 510
Disa × *vogelpoelii* 109, 109, 111, 495, 780, 817, 818
 morphology 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 129
 nothosection *Stenochila* 486, **495**, 817
 section *Aconitoideae* **495**, 828–829
 section *Amphigena* 53, 121, 493, 742, 750, 754
 section *Atromaculiferae* 15, **487**, 552–561
 section *Austroalpinae* 489
 section *Coryphaea* 487, **490**, 493, 553, 578, 602–606
 section *Disa* 15, 88, **487**, 488, 489, 496–551, 598, 607, 611
 section *Disella* 15, 54, 84, **490**, 607–657
 section *Eu-Disa* (*Eudisa*) 488, 578
 section *Herschelianthe* 121, 493, 495, 779, 817
 section *Hircicornes* 488, 578
 section *Macrantha* 487
 section *Macro-Disa* 487
 section *Micranthae* **495**, 830–833
 section *Monadenia* 79, 80–81, 253, 431, 486, **490–492**, 610, 658–709
 section *Ovalifoliae* 15, **488**, 578–580
 section *Pardoglossa* 15, **488**, 575–577
 section *Phebidia* 15, 53, 121, **488**, 562–574
 section *Repandra* 53, **492–3**, 715–727
 section *Reticulibractea* 53, **493**, 728–740
 section *Schizodium* 15, 52, 53, 54, **488–489**, 575, 578, 581–597
 section *Spirales* 15, 53, **492**, 710–714
 section *Stenocarpa* 51, 53, 493, **494**, 495, 710, 814–827
 section *Trichochila* 51, 53, 90, 115, 121–122, 486, **493–494**, 495, 512, 741–813
 section *Vaginaris* 15, **489**, 598–601
 white- and yellow-flowered variants; *see* anthocyanin albinism
Disa aconitoides 495, 495, **828–829**
Disa aconitoides subsp. *aconitoides* 266, 317, 383, 495, 672, 708, **828**
Disa aconitoides subsp. *concinna* 828
Disa aconitoides subsp. *goetzeana* 828
Disa aemula xii, 17, 18, 492, 493, 715, **720–722**, 723, 725, 727, 729
Disa affinis 684, 685
Disa albomagentea xii, 3, 17, 65, 67, 490, 617, **623–626**
 habitat 533, 535, 556, 620
 hybrids 110, 111, 625
Disa arida xi, xii, 17, 18, 494, 823, **825–827**
Disa atricapilla x, 52, 53, 54, 58, 105, 105, 109, 487, **541–544**
 and fire 69, 143, 283, 464, 611
 flowers 486, 798, 889
 habitat 333, 394, 465, 539, 550, 600, 611, 864
 hybrids 109, 110, 110, 111, 111, 406, 506, 540, 542
 relationships 522, 524, 528, 534, 539
Disa atropurpurea 770, 771
Disa atrorubens 17, 18, 53, 81, 111, 491, 492, 663, **690–692**, 694
 habitat 600, 660, 662–663, 672, 698, 699
Disa attenuata 602, 603
Disa aurata 17, 52, 117, 120, 487, 487, 512, **515–516**, 519
 relationships 498, 503, 530
Disa auriculata 670
Disa barbata xi, xii, 17, 18, 493, 494, 494, 721, **786–788**, 791, 792
Disa begleyi xi, 17, 53, 487, 522, **534–537**, 539
Disa bifida 164, 489, 583, **584–586**, 587, 588, 589, 611, 702, 943
Disa biflora xii, 8, 17, 18, 26, 489, **592–594**, 595
 and fire 138, 312, 461, 702
Disa bivalvata 105, 109, 487, **538–540**
 and fire 69, 143, 283, 481, 611
 habitat 169, 259, 333, 394, 535, 550, 572, 601, 610, 891
 hybrids 109, 110, 110, 111, 111, 406, 506, 540, 542, 544
 morphology 53, 54, 67, 67, 486, 798, 889
 relationships 522, 524, 528, 534, 607
Disa bivalvata var. *atricapilla* 541, 542
Disa bodkinii xi, xvi, 17, 54, 410, 462, 490, 599, **607–610**, 611, 645, 656
 habitat 333, 556, 634, 635
Disa bolusiana 143, 333, 492, 535, 601, 647, 685, **687–689**, 709
Disa borbonica 490, 491, 682
Disa brachyceras xi, xii, 8, 17, 18, 53, 56, 492, 710, 711, **713–714**
Disa bracteata 16, 69, 491, 622, 659, **666–669**, 671, 675, 677, 702
 habitat 156, 317, 383, 390, 660, 672, 699, 709, 828, 864
 pollination 76, 106, 107, 270, 627, 745
Disa brevicornis 266, 383, 490, 491, 492, 672, 677, 682, 688, **708–709**
Disa brevipetala xii, 17, 18, 490, 627, **632–633**, 659
Disa caffra 558
Disa capricornis 824
Disa cardinalis 17, 20, 21, 52, 55, 65, 117, 120, 487, **517–519**
 relationships 498, 499, 503, 530
Disa caulescens 55, 76, 110, 111, 117, 120, 487, 498, 499, **509–510**, 514
Disa cedarbergensis xii, 17, 18, 490, 627, **648**, 649, 651, 654, 659
Disa cernua xii, 17, 18, 22, 491, 492, 682, 701, 702, **703–707**, 708
 habitat 341, 452, 672, 724
Disa charpentieriana 799
Disa chrysostachya 52, 393, 452, 495, 495, 830, **832–833**, 946
 pollination 76, 101, 102, 102
Disa clavigera 591
Disa cochlearis xii, 17, 18, 61, 493, 494, **754–756**, 826
Disa coerulea 251
Disa comosa 239, 492, 564, **684–686**, 687
Disa concinna 828
Disa conferta 17, 264, 283, 432, 491, 659, **660–661**, 677
 habitat 353, 601, 672, 699, 877
Disa cornuta 26, 37, 56, 69, 78, 128, 283, 492, 492, **715–719**, 720, 722, 723, 727, 946
 habitat 346, 387, 423, 439, 448, 449, 601, 721, 724, 725, 864, 866, 874, 877
Disa cornuta var. *aemula* 720
Disa crassicornis 720, 796
Disa cylindrica 396, 490, 491, 535, 601, **675–676**, 709, 891

- Disa densiflora* 17, 491, 668, **670–672**, 673, 677, 699
habitat 266, 317, 383, 601, 660, 709, 828
- Disa draconis* xii, 17, 18, 121, 490, 493, 560, 692, **728–731**, 732, 738, 767
pollination 76, 85, 86, 87, 423, 722, 731, 734–735, 739, 767
- Disa draconis* var. *harveyana* 728, 732
- Disa ecalcarata* xii, 17, 18, 152, 491, 627, **658–659**, 660, 750
- Disa elegans* 17, 18, 54, 490, 528, 599, 607, **611–614**, 645, 656
and fire 143, 264, 283, 464
habitat 394, 465, 481, 648, 864
pollination 85, 100, 100, 610
- Disa esterhuyseniae* xi, xvii, 17, 53, 493, 494, **746–748**, 749, 754
- Disa excelsa* 511, 512, 804, 807, 809
- Disa falcata* 511
- Disa fasciata* 17, 410, 462, 489, 489, 490, **598–601**
habitat 556, 610, 635, 637, 694
- Disa ferruginea* xvii, 53, 56, 65, 66, 494, 494, 781, **814–818**, 821, 861
habitat 601, 780, 781, 824
hybrids 109, 109, 111
pollination 76, 78, 102, 103, 104–105, 109, 821, 822
- Disa filicornis* 143, 487, **545–548**, 549, 550, 551, 651
habitat 266, 397, 601, 891
hybrids 111, 547, 551
pollination 76, 88, 89, 104, 551
- Disa filicornis* var. *latipetala* 545, 546, 548
- Disa flexuosa* 18, 26, 164, 476, 489, 489, **581–583**, 586, 692, 702
- Disa forcipata* xii, 17, 18, 494, 627, 659, **811–812**
- Disa forficaria* xii, xvii, 17, 18, 23, 69, 152, 486, 493, 494, 627, 750, **757–761**, 762, 763
- Disa gladioliflora* 494, 558, 815, **823–824**, 825
- Disa gladioliflora* subsp. *capricornis* 494, 818, 823, **824**, 951
- Disa gladioliflora* subsp. *gladioliflora* 494, **823–824**
- Disa glandulosa* 52–53, 169, 487, 490, 553, **554–556**, 560, 564, 574, 577
pollination 76, 105, 106, 270, 577, 627
- Disa goetzeana* 828
- Disa gracilis* 832
- Disa graminifolia* xvii, 30–31, 61, 65, 69, 113, 129, 493, 601, 757, **778–782**, 817, 861
hybrids 109, 109, 111, 121
pollination 76, 88, 88, 90, 104, 494
relationships 784, 785, 811
- Disa grandiflora* 113, 496, 497
- Disa grandiflora superba* 498
- Disa gueinzii* 591
- Disa hallackii* xii, xvii, 17, 18, 450, 492, 493, 715, **723–726**, 727
habitat 142, 341, 437, 448, 721, 722, 805, 809, 874
- Disa harveyana* xvii, 461, 490, 560, 728, 729, **732–737**, 738
pollination 76, 85, 86, 87, 739, 767
- Disa harveyana* subsp. *harveyana* xv, 60, 87, 483, 493, 730, 732, **733**, 947
- Disa harveyana* subsp. *longicalcarata* xii, 51, 85, 492, 493, 612, 730, 732, 733, **734–735**, 864
and fire 143, 461, 702
- Disa hians* 29, 29, 494, 729, **804–806**, 807, 809, 813, 841
habitat 437, 767, 864
relationships 786, 790, 811
- Disa inflexa* 58, 489, 584, **587–588**, 589
habitat 156, 476, 525, 556, 564, 709
- Disa introrsa* xii, 17, 18, 490, **627**, 659, 759
- Disa karooica* xii, xvii, 3, 8, 15, 17, 18, 361, 490, 493, 560, 730, **738–740**
- Disa lacera* 493, 787, 789, 790, 791, 804
- Disa lacera* var. *multifida* 804
- Disa lacera* var. *venusta* 791
- Disa leptostachys* 741, 742
- Disa linderiana* xii, xvii, 3, 17, 490, 635, **639–641**, 649
relationships 637, 644, 645, 646
- Disa lineata* xi, 17, 54, 410, 462, 490, 615, 648, **654–656**
habitat 403, 556, 610, 698
- Disa longicornis* 572, 573
- Disa longicornu* xii, 17, 18, 54, 64, 65, 121, 488, 556, 569, **572–574**, 577
- Disa longifolia* xii, 17, 18, 394, 490, 611, 641, **646–647**, 649
- Disa longipetala* xii, 8, 17, 18, 53, 138, 239, 489, **595–597**
- Disa lugens* xii, 17, 62, 773, 786, **792–798**, 811, 813
- Disa lugens* var. *lugens* 18, ii (vol. 2), 494, 574, 724, 726, 790, **792–796**
- Disa lugens* var. *nigrescens* xi, 17, 18, 22, 121, 494, 781, 792, 796, **797–798**, 889
- Disa lutea* 549, 550
- Disa macrantha* 720, 721
- Disa macrostachya* xi, xii, xvii, 3, 8, 15, 17, 18, 492, **677–680**, 681–682
habitat 466, 701
- Disa maculata* 52, 65, 121, 488, **562–566**, 567, 569, 570, 573, 649, 942, 943
habitat 169, 239, 525, 556, 568, 577, 601, 685
- Disa marlothii* cover (vol. 2), xvii, 17, 18, 487, 487, 490, 553, **557–561**, 731
- Disa melaleuca* 538
- Disa micrantha* 666
- Disa micropetala* 17, 84, 490, 619, **634–635**
and fire 410, 462, 463, 616
habitat 553, 556, 600, 610, 621, 637, 694
- Disa minor* 17, 487, **523–525**, 564, 649
- Disa modesta* 552
- Disa multifida* 18, 54, 90, 143, 493, 494, 786, 790, 793, **799–803**, 813
- Disa multiflora* 670
- Disa natalensis* 830
- Disa neglecta* xi, 17, 464, 490, 573, **615–616**, 627, 651, 654
habitat 553, 621, 634, 649, 656
- Disa newdigateae* xii, xvii, 17, 18, 493, 494, 627, 659, 757, 759, **762–763**, 764
- Disa nivea* 825
- Disa nubigena* xii, 17, 18, 152, 491, 627, 659, **673–674**, 750, 944, 945
- Disa obliqua* **589–591**
- Disa obliqua* subsp. *clavigera* 489, 589, **591**
- Disa obliqua* subsp. *obliqua* 471, 489, **589–590**, 591, 601, 699
- Disa obtusa* 69, 76, 84, 111, 309, 615, **617–622**, 625, 627
relationships 623–624, 627, 629, 632, 657
- Disa obtusa* subsp. *hottentotica* 83, 110, 481, 490, 617, **619–621**
habitat 169, 458, 535, 623, 694
- Disa obtusa* subsp. *obtusata* 77, 490, 601, 617, **618–619**, 623, 634, 676
- Disa obtusa* subsp. *picta* 143, 464, 490, 617, **621**, 623
habitat 333, 610, 615, 616, 620, 623, 635, 644, 649
- Disa ocellata* 17, 464, 490, 646, 648, **649–650**, 651
habitat 142, 616, 635, 641, 644, 648
- Disa ochrostachya* 832
- Disa oligantha* xi, 17, 54, 487, 529, **532–533**, 556, 656
- Disa ophrydea* 53, 63, 492, 677, 691, **693–695**
and fire 69, 397, 410, 462
habitat 333, 556, 600, 601, 610, 635, 637, 644, 654, 656, 698
pollination 76, 80–81, 80, 491, 694, 698
- Disa outeniquensis* 804
- Disa ovalifolia* xii, 17, 18, 53, 488, 489, 575, **578–580**
- Disa pappei* 621, 623
- Disa parvilabris* 532
- Disa patens* 111, 545, 546, 547, 549, 550
- Disa physodes* xii, 8, 17, 18, 492, 682, **700–702**, 703, 708
and fire 138, 164, 461, 583, 586, 772
- Disa pillansii* xvii, 487, 503, **529–530**, 616, 649
- Disa polygonoides* 52, 495, **830–831**, 832
- Disa porrecta* 53, 494, 814, **819–822**, 950, 951
- Disa praetermissa* 666
- Disa prasinata* 703
- Disa procera* xi, xii, xvii, 17, 18, 494, 724, 729, 764, 786, 804, **807–809**, 950
- Disa propinqua* 771
- Disa propinqua* var. *trifida* 771
- Disa pulchra* 558
- Disa purpurascens* x, 17, 18, 65, 153, 494, **784–785**
habitat 139, 601, 743, 884
relationships 645, 779–780, 786
- Disa pygmaea* 17, 18, 486, 491, 662, **664–665**, 945
- Disa racemosa* xv, 63, 65, 65, 117, 478, 479, 487, 502–503, **505–508**, 530, 651
and fire 20, 143, 464, 480, 481, 611
habitat 481, 503, 504, 518, 601, 652, 891
hybrids 110, 111, 111, 120, 506, 540
pollination 76, 88, 89, 104, 108, 504, 506, 698

- Disa racemosa* var. *isopetala* 505
Disa racemosa var. *venosa* 502
Disa reflexa 545
Disa remota xii, 3, 17, 490, 611, 639, 641, 643–644, **645**, 659
Disa reticulata 132, 266, 397, 492, 677, **681–683**, 697, 708, 709
Disa rhodantha 833
Disa richardiana 54, 487, 524, **526–528**, 529, 533, 656
 habitat 169, 556, 574, 575, 577
Disa rosea 53, 488, 488, 526, 556, 564, 574, **575–577**, 578
 pollination 76, 106, 106, 270, 627
Disa rufescens 17, 18, 491, 492, **696–699**, 798, 889
 habitat 471, 601, 654, 660, 672, 692
Disa sabulosa xii, 17, 18, 22, 22, 54, 62, 111, 491, **662–663**, 664, 692
Disa sagittalis 82, 122, 489, 490, 491, 599, **602–604**, 605
Disa sagittalis var. *triloba* 605
Disa salteri xvii, 17, 18, 81, 152, 461, 485, 493, 494, 702, **750–753**
 habitat 8, 712, 826
 morphology 58, 67, 67, 754
Disa satyrioides 592
Disa schizodioides 17, 61, 121, 139, 488, 564, 567, **569–571**
Disa schlechteriana xi, xvii, 17, 18, 423, 486, 494, **766–768**, 770
Disa scullyi 22
Disa secunda 505
Disa spathulata xii, 8, 24, 54, 76, 90, 493, 494, **769–777**, 800
Disa spathulata subsp. *spathulata* 17, 18, 494, 769–770, **771–774**
 and fire 138, 164, 461, 583, 586, 702
 habitat 8, 231, 365, 403, 702
 pollination 89, 89, 90, 773–774, 777
Disa spathulata subsp. *spathulata* ('atropurpurea' form) 8, 54, 231, 656, 771–773, 948
Disa spathulata subsp. *tripartita* 17, 18, 35, 62, 89, 494, 769–770, **774–777**, 948, 949
 habitat 144, 299, 405
Disa stokoei 723, 726
Disa subtenuicornis xii, 17, 60, 490, 522, 641, 642, **643–644**, 645, 651
Disa tabularis 617–618, 619
Disa telipogonis xvi, 17, 490, **628–630**, 631, 641
Disa tenella xii, 492, **710–712**, 713
Disa tenella subsp. *pusilla* 8, 17, 18, 138, 492, **712**, 753
Disa tenella subsp. *tenella* 17, 18, 53, 58, 492, 492, 583, **710–712**, 721, 946
Disa tenella var. *brachyceras* 713
Disa tenella var. *lutea* 710
Disa tenuicornis 17, 34, 410, 462, 490, 491, **636–638**, 639, 643, 644
 habitat 556, 600, 610, 635, 654, 656, 694
Disa tenuifolia x, 69, 487, 546, 547, **549–551**
 habitat 275, 333, 601, 866
 pollination 76, 88, 89, 100, 104
Disa tenuis 17, 18, 491, 493, 494, **741–745**, 748, 754, 781, 1003
Disa torta 592, 594
Disa triloba 17, 489, 490, 532, 599, **605–606**, 731
Disa tripartita 774
Disa tripetaloides 52, 55, 111, 120, 487, 509, **511–514**, 518, 519, 807, 891
 cultivation 117, 129, 498, 512
 relationships 499, 503, 515, 517, 530
Disa tripetaloides subsp. *aurata* 512, 515
Disa tripetaloides subsp. *tripetaloides* 511
Disa tripetaloides var. *aurata* 515
Disa tripetaloides var. *coccinea* 518
Disa tysonii 492, 493, **727**
Disa uncinata xv, 117, 143, 490, 641, 648, 649, **651–653**
Disa uniflora cover (vol. 1), 24, 28, 486, 487, **496–501**, 811, 879
 cultivation 113, 116, 117, 119–120, 129, 497, 498
 habitat 512, 518, 530, 556, 572, 574, 577
 hybrids 20, 20, 110, 111, 120, 121, 498, 514, 540, 796
 morphology 52, 55, 63, 243
 pollination 74, 75, 76, 77–78, 78
 yellow-flowered 'Hildegard's Pride' 65–67, 66, 78, 120, 501
Disa vaginata 53, 239, 487, 490, **552–553**, 554, 560, 616
 pollination 76, 106, 107, 270, 556, 577, 627
Disa vasselotii xii, xvii, 17, 259, 487, **520–522**, 524, 528, 644, 647
Disa venosa 17, 67, 67, 120, 483, 487, **502–504**, 511
 pollination 76, 88, 108, 506, 698
 relationships 505, 506, 512, 530
Disa venusta xii, 17, 18, 493, 494, 786, 787, **789–791**, 800
Disa versicolor 177
Disa virginalis xii, 17, 121, 488, 488, 562, 564, **567–568**, 569, 570, 573
Disa walteri 493
Disa woodii 830, 832
Disa zeyheri 819, 821
Disa sp. indet. 'Tsitsikamma' 802, **813**
Disa sp. indet. 'Watervalsberg' 490, 654, 656
Disa sp. nov. ined. 'Platberg' 490, **657**
Disa Orchid Society of SA (DOSA) 818
 Disease 15–16, 37, 38, 116–123, 209
 cultivation 116–23
 morphology 51, 52, 53, 55, 209, 285
 see also Brownleecinae; Coryciinae; Disinae; Satyriinae
 Disinae 15, 16, 38, 54, 55, 76, 88; see also under names of species
 Disperideae 37
Disperis 15, 16, 38, 71, 111, **208–209**, 210–248, 312
 hybrids: *Disperis* × *duckittiae* 94, 97, 111, 216, 226
 morphology 52, 53, 54, 55, 92, 216, 265
 pollination 91, 93, 208–209, 229
Disperis bodkinii 8, 17, 18, 61, 209, 215, 225, 228, **230–233**, 334, 610
Disperis bolusiana 8, 57, 181, 209, **218–221**, 223, 245, 289, 312
Disperis bolusiana subsp. *bolusiana* 218, 219, **220**, 247
 and fire 138, 328, 461, 702
 habitat 221, 238–9, 246, 312
 pollination 76, 97, 99
Disperis bolusiana subsp. *macrocorys* 17, 18, 98, 99, 177, 218, **220–221**, 247, 291, 325
Disperis capensis 26, 56, 65, 99, 209, **234–240**, 241
 habitat 220, 246, 328, 386
Disperis capensis var. *brevicaudata* 17, 99n.1, 234, **239–240**, 397
Disperis capensis var. *capensis* 8, 33, 62, 138, 234, **237–239**, 596, 601, 676, 709, 925, 933
 pollination 63, 76, 97, 104, 104, 105
Disperis cardiophora 211, 213
Disperis circumflexa xii, 26, 27, 208, 209, **244–248**, 388
 pollination 76, 95–96, 97
Disperis circumflexa subsp. *aemula* 18, 50, 98, 99, 209, 220, 244, 245, **246–248**, 365
Disperis circumflexa subsp. *circumflexa* 18, 32, 99, 138, 244, **245–246**, 247, 312, 328
 habitat 8, 215, 220, 239
Disperis cucullata xii, 8, 17, 18, **30–31**, 59, 138, 209, **224–226**, 234, 328, 925
 hybrids 111, 216, 226
 pollination 94, 95–96, 96, 97, 216
 relationships 215, 228, 230
Disperis decipiens 215
Disperis disaeformis 210
Disperis disiformis 209, **210**
Disperis fanninia 213
Disperis lindleyana xvii, 9, 99, 209, 211, **212–213**, 214, 345
Disperis macowanii xvii, 99, 152, 209, 215, **227–229**, 230, 242, 750
Disperis macrocorys 218, 220
Disperis micrantha 210
Disperis namaquensis 222
Disperis oxyglossa 245
Disperis paludosa 46, 47, 61, 208, 209, 235, **241–243**, 275, 345, 481, 483, 601
 pollination 98, 99, 208
Disperis purpurata 98, 209, 220, **222–223**, 245, 291, 326, 932, 933
Disperis purpurata subsp. *pallescens* 220, 222, 223
Disperis purpurata subsp. *purpurata* 8, 220, 222, **223**, 365
 pollination 291–292, 326, 362
Disperis renibractea 211, 213
Disperis secunda 244, 245
Disperis secunda var. *aemula* 246
Disperis stenoplectron 245
Disperis thorncroftii 9, 99, 209, **211**, 213, 345
Disperis villosa **30–1**, 54, 208, 209, **215–217**, 225, 230, 234, 235, 241
 and fire 138, 164, 312, 323, 328, 583, 586, 702

- habitat 8, 601, 702, 713
 hybrid 111, 216, 226
 pollination 76, 94, 97
 Diuridae 16
 Dixie, Ethel May (1876–1973) 573, 780
Dodonaea angustifolia 472
Dorotheanthus apetalus 711
Dracunculus 468
Drakaea 540
 Drake, Sarah (1803–1857) 139, 214, 357
 Drakensberg Mountain range, Cape 822
 drakies 732
 Drège, Carl Friedrich (1791–1867) 680
 Drège, Johann Franz (1794–1881) 25, 36, 39, 146, 296, **680**, 912
 and *Acrolophia cochlearis* 872
 and *Angraecum* spp. 904, 906, 908
 and *Corycium* spp. 331, 335, 352
 and *Disa* spp. 509, 595, 605, 646, 685, 694, 713, 742, 757, 774, 799, 830
 and *Disa macrostachya* xvii, 677
 and *Eulophia* spp. 841, 845, 848
 and *Habenaria* spp. 193, 194
 and *Holothrix* spp. 165, 172, 176
 and *Liparis capensis* 835
 and *Polystachya pubescens* 901
 and *Pterygodium platypetalum* 318
 and *Satyrium* spp. 376, 382, 384, 398, 418, 421, 431, 436, 456, 466, 478
 and *Stenoglottis* sp. 205
Dregea 680
 Dressler, Robert 101
Drosera 82, 426, 454, 466, 476, 568, 619, 627, 677
Drosera capensis 274
Drosera cistiflora 711
Drosera regia 503
 Dryander, Jonas Carlsson (1748–1810) 29, 38, 371
Dryorkis 208, 209
 Du Petit-Thouars, Louis-Marie Aubert (1758–1831) 38, 39, 894
 Du Plessis, Celestine 85, 87, 734–735
 Duckitt, Frieda (1934–2006) 216n.1
 Duckitt, Nicolas 120, 540, 574, 781, 796, 817
 Duckitt, Wilferd 120, 540, 574, 781, 796, 817
 Duckitt Nurseries 115, 121, 127, 498
 Duncan, Graham 136
 dune orchid 189
 dungflies: as pollinators 84, 471, 625, 635, 635, 637, 665, 665
 Durand, Théophile A. (1855–1912) 245, 263
 Durbanville: post-fire flowering 304
 Dutch East India Company Gardens 25, 27, 140, 310
 Duthie, Augusta Vera (1881–1963) 37, 107, 316–317
 Dutoitskloof 318, 331, 418, 456, 478, 757
 Dwarsberg Plateau 511, 624–625, 625–626

Earina 12
Echinocactus ottonis 899
 Ecklon, Christian Friedrich (1795–1868) 25, 36, 39, 272
 and *Bonatea cassidea* 203
 and *Brownleea recurvata* 250
 and *Corycium* spp. 340–341, 345
 and *Disa* spp. 523, 525, 526, 532, 569, 578, 598, 615, 634, 757, 792, 828
 and *Eulophia hians* 842
 and *Satyrium* spp. 444, 461
 Edwards, Sydenham Teast (1768–1819) 355
Edwards's Botanical Register 113, 136, 139, 146, 214, 355, 357, 388–389, 497, 666
Elaeodendron croceum 916
 Elandsberg, Great Karoo 756
Elegia 269, 580, 864
Elegia filacea 711
Elegia mucronata 264, 481, 625
Elegia prominens 338
Elegia recta 711
Elsiea 749
Elytropappus: orchids and 8, 95, 677; *see also* renosterveld
Elytropappus intricata 239
Elytropappus rhinocerotis (renosterbos)
 orchids and 8, 143–144, 176, 180, 221, 239, 702, 775, 856; *see also* renosterveld
 post-fire flowering 167, 246, 318, 596, 772
Encephalartos caffer 844
Encephalartos longifolius 375
Encephalartos princeps 844
 endemism: Cape orchids 14–16
 Epidendroideae 15, 91, 114, 123–125
 morphology 52, 54, 55, 114
 see also under names of species
Epidendrum capense 916
Epiphora 898
Epiphora pubescens 901
 epiphytes 9, 14, 16, 51–53, 81, 113, 125–127, 839, **896–897**, 898–923, 956–957
 Erasmus, Philip 796
Erica 342, 610, 815, 821, 888
 and Bolus 36, 44, 339
Erica aristata 5
Erica brevifolia 239
Erica bruniades 5
Erica cereris 269
Erica cristiflora 525, 564
Erica curviflora 704
Erica cuscutiformis 269
Erica daphniflora 269
Erica densifolia 861
Erica discolor 383, 874
Erica ericoides 674, 743, 866
Erica glomiflora 386
Erica gysbertii 335
Erica heleogena 759
Erica inflata 6, 7
Erica inflatocalyx 825
Erica jeppeii 763
Erica junonia 5, 580
Erica junonia var. *minor* 641
Erica macowanii 5, 229
Erica mauritanica 220
Erica monsoniana 580
Erica obtusata 239
Erica oreotragus 749
Erica ovina 5
Erica oxypala var. *pubescens* 269
Erica perspicua 866
Erica petraea 821
Erica pillansii 531
Erica plukenetii 609, 674, 677
Erica propendens 5
Erica recurvata 5
Erica speciosa 809
Erica thunbergii 5
Erica versicolor 142, 437, 448, 724, 763, 805
Erica virginialis 269
Erica vlokii 826
Erica vogelpoelii 818
 Ericaceae 2, 3, 12, 38, 87, 231, 530, 749, 753, 861
Eriocephalus 223, 677
Eriocephalus africanus 143
 Eriospermaceae 367
Eriospermum cervicorne 677
Eristalis 82
Erythrina 127
Erythrina caffra 897
 Esterhuysen, Elsie Elizabeth (1912–2006) xvii, 39, 239, 525, 537, **749**
 and *Disa esterhuyseniae* xvii, 746, 747, 748, 749
Esterhuysenia 749
 Ethel's bartholina 141
 ethnobotany 1–2, 21, 844, 900, 914
Eucalyptus 19, 124, 202, 662, 850
Eucalyptus botryoides 108
Eucalyptus diversicolor 895
Euceratandra (section) 260
Euclea 1
Euclea racemosa 289, 802
Euclea undulata 185, 202, 839
Eulophia 15, 16, 21, 38, 71, 90, 123–124, 804, **840**, 841–867, 868–869
 morphology 51–52, 53, 54, 55, 129, 868
 section *Desciscentes* 868
Eulophia aculeata **862–864**
Eulophia aculeata subsp. *aculeata* 123, 156, 805, 829, **863–864**, 866
Eulophia aculeata subsp. *huttonii* 863
Eulophia aequalis 858
Eulophia austrooccidentalis 852
Eulophia bainesii 845
Eulophia barbata 885
Eulophia capensis 863
Eulophia clavicornis 804, 841, 842
Eulophia clavicornis var. *clavicornis* 842
Eulophia clavicornis var. *inaequalis* 843
Eulophia clavicornis var. *nutans* 844
Eulophia clitellifera 53, 848
Eulophia cochlearis 872, 876
Eulophia collina 846
Eulophia comosa 879
Eulophia dregeana 845
Eulophia emarginata 841
Eulophia flaccida 846
Eulophia guineensis 840
Eulophia hereoensis 123, **854**

- Eulophia hians* 21, 804, **841–844**, 854
Eulophia hians var. *hians* 841, **842–843**, 859
Eulophia hians var. *inaequalis* 841, 842, **843–844**, 854, 859
Eulophia hians var. *nutans* 841, 842, **844**
Eulophia inaequalis 842, 843
Eulophia krebsii 850
Eulophia krebsii var. *purpurata* 850
Eulophia lamellata 881
Eulophia lissochiloides 855
Eulophia litoralis xii, 17, 18, 52, 62, 123, 129, 840, 840, **860–861**, 866
Eulophia longicornis 916
Eulophia lunata 885
Eulophia lurida 872
Eulophia macowanii 845
Eulophia micrantha 870, 872
Eulophia natalensis 846
Eulophia nutans 842, 844
Eulophia ovalis **845**, 855
Eulophia ovalis subsp. *ovalis* **845**
Eulophia ovatipetala 845
Eulophia parviflora 123, 844, 856, **858–859**
Eulophia pedicellata 863
Eulophia peglerae 865
Eulophia pillansii 854
Eulophia platypetala 17, 18, 123, 840, 848, **855–857**
Eulophia speciosa 9, 18, 21, 123, 437, 452, **852–853**, 854
 morphology 52, 53, 57, 64, 848, 850
Eulophia sphaerocarpa 879
Eulophia streptopetala 52, 57, 64, **850–851**, 852, 859
Eulophia tabularis 17, 18, 23, 123, 572, 694, 840, 840, **865–867**
Eulophia tenella **846–847**
Eulophia thunbergii 845
Eulophia triste 879
Eulophia tuberculata 53, 123, **848–849**, 852
Eulophia ustulata 889
Eulophia violacea 842
Eulophia zeyberiana 846
Eulophiella 869
 Eulophiinae 15, 868, 869; *see also* *Acrolophia*;
Eulophia; *Liparis*
Euphorbia 9, 127, 843, 916
Euphorbia mauritanica 181
Eupterygodium (*Eu-Pterygodium*) 260, 318
Euryops 291, 325
Euryops anthemoides 609
Euryops speciosissimus 166, 171, 176, 177
Evota 260, 262, 280
Evota affinis 275
Evota bicolor 272
Evota harveyana 275
Evota venosa 277
Evotella 15, 16, 52, 71, 92, 260, **280**, 281–284
Evotella rubiginosa 17, 59, 60, 98, 260, 280, **281–284**, 324, 339
 and fire 242, 264, 342, 350, 432, 611
 habitat 272, 278, 353, 877
 relationships 327, 330, 333
- ewwa-trewwa 371, 388, 426
 extinction: and orchids xi–xii, 16–18, 22, 95, 114, 891
 Ezelsfontein 466
- Fabaceae 2
 Farnham, M.F. 475
 Feldhausen, Claremont 398, 783
Felicia 677
Ferraria crispa 722
Ficinia nigrescens 570
Ficinia radiata 551
Ficus salicifolia var. *cordata* 26
 fire: and orchids 6, 19, 23, 69–73, 92, 98, 129, 625; *see also* under names of species
 firestick farming 19
 FitzPatrick, Sir Percy (1862–1931) 498
 Fleck, Eduard (*fl.* 1890) 39
 Fletcher, Eileen 896
 flies: as pollinators 82–87, 175
 flies, anthomyiid 471, 472
 flies, bee- 87, 510
 flies, bibionid 76, 77, 82, 83, 84, 619
 flies, calliphorid 467, 536, 537
 flies, carrion 76, 82, 83, 84, 466, 468, 469, 625, 637; *see also* blowflies; dungflies
 flies, hover 82, 82, 604
 flies, long-proboscid 76, 81, 82, 84–87, 261, 414, 423, 441, 939, 947, 950, 951
 and *Bartholina burmanniana* 140
 and *Brownleea* spp. 76, 249, 251
 and *Disa* spp. 76, 560, 612, 721, 722, 731, 733, 735, 739–740, 756, 767
 and *Satyrium* spp. 405, 423, 441
 flies, muscid 76, 83, 84, 462–463, 469, 471, 510
 flies, sciarid 76, 82, 84, 188, 399, 454, 616, 836
 flies, syrphid 82, 82, 604
 flies, tanglewing 76, 86, 87, 405, 730, 731, 731, 950, 951
 flower of the gods 496
Fockea 1
 Forbes, John (1798–1823) 39, 431, 589
 Forest Hall, The Crags 194, 314, 762, 763, 764
Forficaria 486, 546
Forficaria graminifolia 757
 fossil plants 12, 13, 14, 17
 Fourcade, Henry Georges (1865–1948) xvii, 156, 240, 317, 520, **522**, 622
 Franschhoek Mountains 2
 Fraser, G. 39, 206
 Fraser (née McMahon), Liz 374
 Fraser, Mike 101, 374
Freesia 291
 fungi, mycorrhizal 12, 16, 52, 113, 126, 129, 133, 223, 499–500, 792, 861, 871
- Galaxia* 163
 Galpin, Ernest Edward (1858–1941) 211, 890
Gamaria 486
 Gamkaberg Nature Reserve 826
 Gansbaai: post-fire flowering 372, 373, 373, 379
Gardeners' Chronicle 214
 Garside, Sydney (1889–1961) 37, 82, 84, 454
- Gasteria* 9, 775
Gasteria brachyphylla 202, 839
Gastrodia sesamoides 16, 52, 107, 108, 861
 Gawler, John *see* Ker, John Bellenden
 Geary-Cooke, Dick 290, 745
 geel bastertrewwa 363
 geel-trewwa 403
 geelkappie 403
 Geissolomataceae 2
Geissorhiza 163
Geissorhiza aspera 428
Geissorhiza confusa 733
Geissorhiza fourcadei 821
Geissorhiza nigromontana 570
Geissorhiza ovalifolia 568
Geissorhiza rosealba 826
Geissorhiza splendissima 360
Gennaria 205
 Gentianaceae 452
Geodorum 869
 geology: Cape region *see* Cape Floristic Region
 Geraniaceae 87, 367, 753
Geranium incanum 351
Gerbera 173
Gerbera jamesonii 48
Gethyllis 1, 291, 677, 715, 825
Gethyllis afra 780
Gethyllis ciliaris 722
Gethyllis transkarooica 586
Gethyllis villosa 793
 ghaap 1
 ghost orchid 781
 ghwarrie *see* *Euclea*
 Gill, Dr William (1792–1863) 39, 858
 Gillbanks, Trevor 122
 Gillet, Mary C. 757
Ginkgo 17
Gladiolus 163, 580
Gladiolus angustus 351
Gladiolus gracilis 387
Gladiolus jonquilliodorus 153
Gladiolus longicollis 796
Gladiolus undulatus 947
Gladiolus virescens 387
Gladiolus wilsonii 796
 Glass, J. 39, 316
 Glen Lyon 360
Gloveria integrifolia 202, 839
 gnats: as pollinators *see* flies, sciarid
Gnidia 641
 golden disa 715
Gonioma kamassi 922
 Göteborg Botanical Garden 498
 goue-trewwa 388, 426
 Goukamma Nature Reserve 81–82, 202, 437
 Graham, Robert (1786–1845) 199
Grammangis 869
 granny bonnet 212, 234
Graphorchis clavicornis 841
Graphorchis lissochiloides 855
Graphorchis ovalis 845
Graphorkis lurida 872
Graphorkis platypetala 855

- grasshoppers, Foam 439
green bearded disa 792
green satyr 444
green wood orchid 198
Greville, Dr Robert (1794–1866) 199
Grevillea leucopteris 536
Grewia robusta 202, 839
Griffin, William 703
groen-moederkappie 198
Groene Valley 189
Groenekloof (Mamre) 720
groengoggas 287
groenkappie 792
Groot-Swartberg 164, 464, 570, 775, 819, 821
Groot-Winterhoek Mountains 6, 269, 283, 464, 523, 525, 568
marsh habitat 611, 613
Groot-Winterhoek Wilderness Area 6, 7, 264, 273, 501, 542, 544
Grootbos Nature Reserve 156, 175, 293, 304
Grootvadersbosch Nature Reserve 815, 898, 899, 900, 906, 907, 908, 910
Grubb, Michael (1728–1808) 28, 39, 496
Grubbiaceae 2, 753
Gueinzus, Wilhelm (1814–1874) 39, 685, 894
Guernsey lily 375
Guthrie, Francis (1831–1899) xvii, 39, 214, 296, 335, 337, 339, 399, 660
and Bolus 41, 43, 44
Guthrie, Frederick Gysbert (c. 1876–1934) 335
Guthriea 339
Gyaladenia macowaniana 131
Gydo Pass: post-fire flowering 312
Gymnadenia 130
Gymnadenia conopsea 377
Gymnadenia macowaniana 131
Gymnosporia 839
- Habenaria*** 15, 16, 21, 38, 71, 115–116, 188, 189–196, 197, 205
morphology 51, 54, 55, 367, 486
pollination 81, 188, 191
section *Diphyllae* 196
section *Replicatae* 194
- Habenaria anguiceps*** 190
Habenaria arenaria 51, 115, 188, 189, 193
Habenaria bicolor 193
Habenaria bilabrella 194
Habenaria bolusiana 195
Habenaria bonatea 198
Habenaria caffra 194
Habenaria cassidea 203
Habenaria ciliosa 193
Habenaria densiflora 198
Habenaria epipactidea 76, 190, 191–192
Habenaria epipactidea var. *schinzii* 191
Habenaria falcicornis 194
Habenaria falcicornis subsp. *caffra* 194
Habenaria falcicornis subsp. ***falcicornis*** 194
Habenaria falcicornis var. *falcicornis* 194
Habenaria falciformis 194
Habenaria foliosa 191
Habenaria hircina 191
- Habenaria laevigata*** 190, 193
Habenaria lithophila 132, 195–196, 367
Habenaria macowaniana 131, 195, 196
Habenaria macroceratidis 188
Habenaria micrantha 189
Habenaria mundtii 194
Habenaria ornithopoda 193
Habenaria perfoliata 191
Habenaria polyphylla 191
Habenaria rautanenii 191
Habenaria readei 190
Habenaria robusta 198
Habenaria schinzii 191
Habenaria tetramera 194
Habenaria tetrapetala 194
Habenariinae 205, 367
habitat destruction 16–23, 114, 187, 341; *see also* aliens; *and under* names of species
Haemanthus 78, 291, 367
Haemanthus canaliculatus 866
Haemanthus carneus 796
Haemanthus dasyphyllus 171, 414
Haemanthus graniticus 677
Haemodoraceae 163
Hakea 19, 23, 662, 826, 888
Hakea sericea 825
Halictidae *see* bees, halictid
Hall, Anthony Vincent (1936–) 38, 367, 401, 757, 759, 804, 840
Hall, Arthur Vine (1862–1957) 498
Hall, Harry (1906–1986) 39, 184, 300
Hallack, Russell (1824–1903) 39, 436, 437, 450, 723
Hamburg University, Botanical Gardens 36
Hansen, Dennis 84, 466
Harrison, Errol R. (1929–2009) 38
harslaggie 769
Hartogh, Jan *see* Hertog, Johannes
Hartweg, Theodore 214
Harvey, Joseph 737
Harvey, William Henry (1811–1866) xvii, 36, 37, 39, 42, 249, 272, 275, 307, 737, 783, 865
and *Disa* spp. 541, 552, 649, 732
and *Disperis paludosa* 241, 242–243
hawkmoth, Cape (*Theretra capensis*) 81, 202
hawkmoth, long-tongued convolvulus (*Agrius convolvuli*) 780
hawkmoths: as pollinators 76, 79–82
and *Angraecum* spp. 903, 905
and *Bonatea speciosa* 76, 81–82, 202
and *Cyrtorchis arcuata* 914
and *Habenaria epipactidea* 76, 191–192, 192
and *Mystacidium capense* 916, 918
and *Satyrrium* spp. 90, 383, 399, 400, 413, 439, 440, 452
Haworthia spp. 775
Haworthia arania 202, 839
Haworthia cymbiformis 171
Haworthia outeniquensis 826
Heerenlogement 26, 246, 247, 972
Heeria 247
Heeria argentea 3
Helicbrysum 753
- Helicoverpa armigera* (African bollworm moth) 613
Helina 83, 84, 471
Helinus 561
Heliophila juncea 677
Heliotbus armigera 79, 428
Hemimeris 99
Hemimeris racemosa 95, 95
Hemipepsis 540
Hermann, Paul (1646–1695) 25, 321, 388
Herminium 205
Herre, Hans 482
Herschel, Sir John Frederick William (1792–1871) xvii, 235, 398–399, 715, 737, 779, 783
Herschel, Margaret (1810–1864) 235, 405, 715, 783
Herschelia 16, 38, 109, 121, 486, 493, 546, 783
Herschelia atropurpurea 771
Herschelia barbata 786
Herschelia charpentieriana 799
Herschelia coelestis 493, 778, 779
Herschelia excelsa 807
Herschelia forcipata 811
Herschelia forficaria 757
Herschelia graminifolia 778
Herschelia hians 804, 807, 841
Herschelia lacera 804
Herschelia lugens 792
Herschelia lugens var. *nigrescens* 797
Herschelia multifida 799
Herschelia newdigatae 762
Herschelia purpurascens 784
Herschelia schlechterana 766
Herschelia schlechteriana 766
Herschelia spathulata 769
Herschelia spathulata subsp. *tripartita* 774
Herschelia tripartita 774
Herschelia venusta 789
Herschelianthe 121, 486, 493, 495, 779, 817;
see also Disa section *Trichochila*
Herschelianthe atropurpurea 771
Herschelianthe barbata 786
Herschelianthe charpentieriana 799
Herschelianthe forcipata 811
Herschelianthe forficaria 757
Herschelianthe graminifolia 778
Herschelianthe hians 804
Herschelianthe lacera 804
Herschelianthe lugens 792
Herschelianthe lugens var. *nigrescens* 797
Herschelianthe multifida 799
Herschelianthe newdigatae 762
Herschelianthe purpurascens 784
Herschelianthe schlechteriana 766
Herschelianthe spathulata 769
Herschelianthe spathulata subsp. *tripartita* 774
Herschelianthe tripartita 774
Herschelianthe venusta 789
×*Herschelioidisa* 121, 486
×*Herschelioidisa vogelpoelii* 495
Hertog, Johannes (Jan) (c. 1663–1722) 25, 26n.1, 303, 321
Hesperantha 163
Hesperantha latifolia 677
Hesperantha pauciflora 302, 360

- Hesse, Christian Heinrich Friederich (1772–1832) 39, 575
Hessea cinnamomea 836
Heterochelus podagricus 267
Hex River Mountains 291, 560
Hilliard, Olive 2, 91
Himantoglossum hircinum 367
Hipporchis 367
Hipporkis 367
Hippotion celerio 191–192, 918
Hitchcock, Anthony 645
Hodges, William (1744–1797) 28
Holmes, Jim 115, 744, 756
holomycotrophy 108, 861, 891; *see also* fungi, mycorrhizal
Holothrix 9, 15, 16, 37, 71, 79, 115, 133, 145–146, 147–187
morphology 52, 53, 55, 56, 129, 367
Holothrix aspera 8, 145, 146, 171, 174, 176–177, 221, 291, 325, 928
Holothrix brachylabris 155
Holothrix brevipetala 145, 146, 148, 153, 158–161, 162, 556, 929
Holothrix burchellii xvi, 17, 18, 53, 145, 146, 148, 156, 178–180, 181
Holothrix cernua 8, 57, 60, 64, 143, 145, 146, 162–164, 176
and fire 138, 143, 148, 312, 419, 461, 583, 586, 593
habitat 156, 174, 175, 601, 702
relationships 145, 153, 158
Holothrix condensata 145, 153, 165, 168–169, 481
habitat 528, 556, 564, 577, 601
Holothrix confusa 176
Holothrix culveri 146
Holothrix exilis 145, 146, 155–157, 158, 175
Holothrix exilis var. *brachylabris* 155, 156
Holothrix filicornis 171
Holothrix gracilis 146, 162
Holothrix grandiflora xii, 15, 17, 18, 115, 145, 146, 181, 184–187
Holothrix harveyana 146, 162
Holothrix hispidula 158, 162
Holothrix incurva 146
Holothrix lindleyana 172
Holothrix lindleyana var. *parviflora* 172
Holothrix lithophila 168, 169
Holothrix longicornu xii, 17, 18, 139, 145, 152–154, 174, 750, 928
Holothrix majubensis 148
Holothrix monotris 162
Holothrix mundii 8, 17, 145, 153, 156, 172, 174–175, 386, 928
Holothrix parviflora 145, 146, 172–173
Holothrix parvifolia 145, 146, 158, 162
Holothrix pilosa 8, 17, 18, 146, 147–151, 180, 341, 767, 926, 927
Holothrix randii 181
Holothrix schlechteriana 17, 18, 145, 181–183, 184, 210
Holothrix scopularia 146
Holothrix secunda 145, 146, 166, 170–171, 177, 223, 403
Holothrix squamulosa 146, 162
Holothrix squamulosa var. *glabrata* 162
Holothrix squamulosa var. *hirsuta* 162
Holothrix squamulosa var. *scabra* 162
Holothrix squamulosa var. *typica* 162
Holothrix unifolia 146
Holothrix villosa 145, 146, 153, 155, 158, 165–167, 169
and fire 138, 164, 174, 312, 583, 586
habitat 8, 156, 171, 175, 177, 390, 601, 702
Holothrix villosa subsp. *chimanimaniensis* 165
Holothrix villosa var. *condensata* 168
Holothrix villosa var. *villosa* 165
Holothrix sp. nov. ined. ‘Coega’ 187
Homeria 163
honeybees: as pollinators 88, 90, 90, 405, 711, 892
Hoodia 1
Hooker, Sir Joseph Dalton (1817–1911) 39, 42, 44, 48, 136, 180, 585n.1
Hooker, Sir William Jackson (1785–1865) 113, 165, 214, 242, 737, 870, 898
Hookeria laetevirens 737
horing moederkappie 234
horned disa 715
horseflies: as pollinators 87, 733, 734–735;
see also *Philoliche* spp.
Horticultural Society, London 214
Hottentot’s bonnet 234
Hottentots Holland Mountains 410, 537
Hottentots Holland Nature Reserve 6, 7, 462, 537, 556, 625
Hout Bay 311, 312, 452
Hughes, Arthur (1832–1915) 48, 48n.1
Huttonaea 91
Hyacinthaceae 53, 163, 367
hybrids, artificial 116, 120, 121, 122–123, 127;
see also under *Disa*, hybrids
hybrids, natural 37, 94, 97, 108–111, 216, 226, 390, 391, 406, 412, 413, 413, 425, 427, 429, 454, 933, 938, 939; *see also* under *Disa* hybrids
and names of species
hydrochory 500
Hyobanche atropurpurea 798, 889
Hypodiscus 759
Hypodiscus striatus 856
Hypoestes aristata 251
hysteranthly 754, 781, 813, 818, 849, 861

Immanthidium immaculatum 89, 551
Immelman, Kathleen Leonore (1955–) 38, 145–146, 158
Impatiens 205, 208
Impatiens capensis 211, 213
International Code of Botanical Nomenclature (ICBN) 146, 245, 260, 261, 814, 855, 870
International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) xvi, 18, 22
Iridaceae 2, 6, 87, 163, 367, 659
ironwood *see* *Olea capensis*
Ischyrolepis 269, 580
Ischyrolepis curviramis 587
Ischyrolepis duthieae 711
Ischyrolepis nanus 587
Isoglossa 251
Ixia 580
Ixia orientalis 175
Ixia paniculata 86, 87, 731
Ixia versicolor 711
Ixia viridiflora 375
Ixianthes retzioides 98

Jackson, George Francis Travers (1880–1964) 534, 537
Jackson, W.P.U. 890
Jacquin, Nikolaus Joseph von (1727–1817) 198–199, 200, 265, 426
jakkalstert 178
Jeppe, Theodor Julius Juta (1896–1956) 39, 158, 763
Johnson, Steven Dene (1967–) xv, 38, 39, 100, 107–108, 374, 394, 449, 850
and *Satyrium* spp. 411, 411, 414
see also pollination
Jordaan, P.G. 482
Jordaan, Thea 185

Kaiser, Roman 501
kambroo 1
Kamiesberg 1, 3, 677–679, 680, 682, 701, 738
kanna 1
kapotjie 584, 589, 592
Karbonkelberg, Hout Bay 70, 371, 373
Karoo vegetation *see* Succulent Karoo Biome
Kensit, Louisa *see* Bolus, H.M.L.
Kensit, William 41, 631
Ker, John Bellenden (c. 1764–1842) 24, 30–35, 137n.1
and *Bartholina* spp. 24, 32, 136
and *Corycium* spp. 30–31, 355, 363
and *Disa* spp. 24, 30–1, 34, 35, 497, 666, 703, 775–776, 778–779
and *Disperis* spp. 30–1, 32–33, 215, 225, 245
and *Pterygodium* spp. 30–1, 32, 34, 288, 310, 327
and *Satyrium bracteatum* 470
Kew *see* Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew
‘Kew Rule’ 37, 393, 584, 585n.1
Khoekhoe plant names 1
Khoekhoe herders 1, 1n.1, 19, 414
Khoekhoe: plants as medicine 2, 21
Khoisan 1, 19, 414
Kidd, Mary Maytham (1914–2001) xii, xvii, 759, 760, 761
Kiggelaria africana 377
Kirstenbosch National Botanical Garden 21, 66, 184, 300, 519, 659, 726
Klawer Valley, Simon’s Town 760, 761
Klein, Isador 120
Kleinmond 22, 23
kliphout 3
klipkershout 3
Knersvlakte 171, 405, 414, 415
Kniphofia 102, 821
Kniphofia acraea 796

- Kniphofia tabularis* 6, 7
Kniphofia triangularis 822
Kniphofia varia 103, 105, 817
 Kogelberg 71, 72, 169, 481
 Kogelberg Biosphere Reserve 70, 540
 post-fire flowering 264, 277–278, 282–273,
 417, 481, 530, 654
 Kouebokkeveldberge 264, 461, 481, 525
 Kränzlin, Friedrich (Fritz) Wilhelm Ludwig
 (1847–1934) 36–37, 38, 181, 196, 260
 Krauss, Christian F.F. 259
 Krebs, Georg Ludwig Engelhard (1792–1844)
 39, 212
 kukumakranka *see* *Gethyllis*
 Kurze, Hilde 890, 891
 Kurze, Oskar 148, 158, 175, 387, 890, 891
 Kurzweil, Hubert (1958–) 38, 39, 107–108,
 260, 262, 642
 and *Disa* spp. 525, 627
 and *Satyrium* spp. 411, 414
- Lachenalia* 291, 715
Lachenalia orchidioides 163
Lachnaea 641
Lachnaea grandiflora 759
 lacy tree orchid 916
Lampranthus reptans 304
Lanaria lanata 142, 351, 767
 lang-trewwa 426
 Langeberg 516, 644, 856
 post-fire flowering 382–383, 382
 Langkloof 425, 709
 Langley, Howard 158, 306, 662
Lapeirousia anceps 722
Lapeirousia corymbosa 428
Lapeirousia silenoides 414
Lassioglossum 845
 Leiden Herbarium 27, 388
 Leipoldt, C. Louis (1880–1947) xvii, 176, 229,
 358, 517, 605, 701, 740, 768
 and Bolus 44, 46, 738, 740
Leipoldtia 740
Leonotis 1
Lepidochrysops methymna 780
Lepithrix 100, 612; *see also* beetles, monkey
Lepithrix hilaris 267, 267
Leptorchis 834
Leptorkis 834
Leptorkis capensis 835
Leptospermum 23
Leto venus (Silver-spotted Ghost Moth) 764–765,
 765
Leucadendron: orchid habitat 164, 586, 702,
 884, 888
 and *Disa* spp. 542, 583, 637, 692
 and *Disperis* spp. 231, 247
 and *Satyrium* spp. 377, 396, 481
Leucadendron argenteum 174
Leucadendron barkerae 580
Leucadendron chamelaeae 476
Leucadendron cinereum 338
Leucadendron dregei 570, 821
Leucadendron elimense subsp. *salteri* 5
- Leucadendron eucalyptifolium* 887
Leucadendron gandogerii 142
Leucadendron lanigerum 711
Leucadendron laureolum 229, 353, 472, 717,
 743, 880
Leucadendron laxum 175
Leucadendron macowanii 229
Leucadendron osbornei 705, 755n.2, 826
Leucadendron remotum 339
Leucadendron salicifolium 611
Leucadendron salignum: orchid habitat 167, 312,
 339, 856, 874
 and *Disa* spp. 580, 702, 724–725, 755, 767,
 772, 775, 795, 797, 805, 809, 825
 and *Satyrium* spp. 383, 386, 418, 423, 437,
 448, 476
Leucadendron strobilinum 609, 674
Leucadendron teretifolium 351
Leucadendron tinctum 580
Leucadendron uliginosum subsp. *glabratum* 317
Leucadendron xanthoconus 609, 704, 705
Leucospermum 247
Leucospermum conocarpodendron 202
Leucospermum cuneiforme 856
Leucospermum glabrum 887
Leucospermum hypophyllocarpodendron 785, 787
Leucospermum praecox 448, 725, 793, 874
Leucospermum praemorsum 578
 Lewis, Gwendoline Joyce (1909–1967) 37, 38,
 39, 152, 153, 309, 313, 658, 659, 660, 664,
 726
 lilac *disa* 732
 lilac forest orchid 894
 Liltved, William Rune (1960–) xv, 38, 39,
 139–140, 152, 259, 282, 293
 and *Disa* spp. 525, 537, 623, 627
 and *Satyrium* spp. 414, 458, 463
Limodorum barbatum 885, 886
Limodorum capense 879, 886
Limodorum hians 804, 841
Limodorum longicornu 916
Limodorum triste 879
 Linden, Jean 214
 Linder, Hans Peter (1954–) xvii, 38, 39, 642
 and *Disa* spp. 639, 643, 645, 648, 673, 674
 Linder Smith, Claire 674
 Lindley, John (1799–1865) xvii, 25, 36, 37, 38,
 39, 41, 146, 172, 212, 214, 339, 486
Lindleyella 214
Linnaea borealis 38
 Linnaeus, Carl (1707–1778) 2, 27, 28, 29, 38,
 38, 134, 140, 265, 368
 Linnaeus, Carl (*filius*) (1741–1783) 28, 29, 38,
 39, 265
 Linnean Society, London 133, 180, 214
 Lion's Head, Cape Town 9
Liparia splendens 836
Liparis 15, 16, 21, 71, 123, 367, 526, 834,
 835–839
 morphology 52, 53, 55
Liparis bowkeri 834, 838
Liparis capensis 52, 55, 84, 123, 834, 834,
 835–837
- Liparis diestelii* 834
Liparis loselii 834
Liparis pappi 835
Liparis remota 123, 202, 834, 838–839
Lissochilus 840
Lissochilus aequalis 858
Lissochilus hereroensis 852
Lissochilus krebsii 850
Lissochilus krebsii var. *purpuratus* 850
Lissochilus parviflorus 858
Lissochilus platypetalus 848
Lissochilus speciosus 852
Lissochilus streptopetalus 850
Listrostachys 911
Listrostachys arcuata 912
 lithophytes 116, 123, 125, 127, 205, 834, 839,
 897, 899, 902, 914, 920, 922
 liver orchid 281
Lobostemon marlothii 775
 Loddiges, Conrad 199, 388
Lonchostoma monogynum 269
 Ludwig, Baron Carl Ferdinand Heinrich von
 (1784–1847) 737
 Lutzeyer, Heiner 156, 175, 293
 Luyt, C. (c. 1904) 39, 766
 lynx-spiders 77, 84
- MacGregor, Neil (1936–2010) 358, 360
 Mackie, Jos. 39, 190
 McLoughlin, Maj. Alfred George (1886–1960)
 206
 McMaster, Cameron 175, 796, 821–822, 844
 MacOwan, Peter (1830–1909) 39, 77, 131,
 195–196, 229, 272, 392, 720, 890
 and other botanists 339, 740, 768
 and *Disperis macowanii* xvii, 227–229
 and *Pterygodium newdigateae* 314, 316
Macowania 229
Macroglossum milvus 895
Macropis 91
 Malaxideae 15
 Malmesbury area: post-fire flowering 338, 353,
 787
 mammakappie 234, 310
 Mamre 445, 446
 Manning, John (1962–) 38, 91, 98
 Marloth, Marianne 561
 Marloth, Rudolf (1855–1931) xvii, 37, 75, 229,
 303, 561, 768, 890
 and *Disa ferruginea* 78, 102, 817
 and *Disa graminifolia* 88, 90
 and *Disa marlothii* xvii, 557, 558
 and *Disa uniflora* 77, 88, 500–501
Marlothia 561
Marlothiella 561
Marlothistella 561
 Marsili, Giovanni (1727–1795) 197
Masdevallia 84
 Masson, Francis (1741–1805) xvii, 26, 27n.1,
 29, 30, 32, 39, 134, 245, 375, 497, 778
 and *Disa* spp. 598, 636, 778
 and *Satyrium* spp. 113, 371, 388, 426
Massonia 367, 375

- mauve disa 572
Maytenus oleoides 3
 medicinal use: orchids 21, 844, 900
 Megachilidae *see* bees, megachilid
Meliorchis caribea 12
 Melittidae 91, 92, 208, 294; *see also* *Rediviva* bees
 Melki, Frederik 408
Meneris tulbaghia *see* butterfly, Mountain Pride
 (*Aeropetes tulbaghia*)
Merciera 423
 Mesembryanthemaceae 143, 185, 414, 631,
 761
Metalasia 531, 759, 861
Metalasia muricata 351
Metalasia pungens 386
 Meyer, Ernst 36
 Meyer, Heinrich (*fl.* 1869) 39, 222–223
 Meyer, Helmut 110
Mimetes 342
Mimetes chrysanthus 825, 826
Mimetes cucullatus 705
Mimetes fimbriifolius 432, 717, 743
Mimetes stokoei 5, 726
 mimicry: and pollination 78, 99, 102–105, 103
 in *Brownleea* spp. 249, 251
 in *Ceratandra* sp. 270
 in *Disa* spp. 494, 731, 733, 767, 814, 817,
 824
 in *Disperis* spp. 208, 239
 in *Stenoglottis* sp. 205
 by crab-spiders 463–464
Mimusops 874
 moederharslaggie 769
 moederkapje 234
 moederkappie 198, 215, 224, 234, 241, 310,
 321, 345
 moederskep-oppies 769
Moegistorhynchus 405; *see also* flies, tanglewing
Moegistorhynchus longirostris 86, 87, 730, 731,
 731
Mobria caffrorum 220
 mombakkiesblom(metjie) 234, 310
Monadenia 38, 486, 546
Monadenia atrorubens 690
Monadenia auriculata 670
Monadenia australiensis 668
Monadenia bolusiana 687
Monadenia bracteata 666
Monadenia brevicornis 708
Monadenia cernua 703
Monadenia comosa 684, 696
Monadenia conferta 660
Monadenia densiflora 670
Monadenia ecalcarata 658
Monadenia inflata 703
Monadenia lancifolia 696, 697
Monadenia leptostachya 696
Monadenia macrocera 696, 697
Monadenia macrostachya 677
Monadenia micrantha 666
Monadenia multiflora 670
Monadenia ophrydea 690, 693, 694
Monadenia physodes 700
Monadenia prasinata 703
Monadenia pygmaea 664
Monadenia reticulata 681
Monadenia rufescens 684, 696
Monadenia sabulosa 662
Monadenia tenuis 741
 monkey beetles *see* beetles, monkey
Monotris 145, 146
Monotris secunda 146, 162
Monticapra 749
Montinia caryophyllacea 177, 354
Moraea 163
Moraea brevistyla 796
Moraea calcicola 302
Moraea elliotii 796
Moraea fugax 351, 428
Moraea gawleri 299
Moraea tripetala 547
Moraea villosa 428
 morphology: orchid species 51–55, 56–64; *see*
 also under names of species
 Morris, Revd W.J.R. 223
 Morze, Jerzy (George) (1918–2003) 207
 mosquitoes: as pollinators 84, 188
 moth, African bollworm (*Helicoverpa armigera*) 613
 moth, Keurboom (*Leto venus*) 764–765, 765
 moth, Silver-spotted Ghost (*Leto venus*) 764–
 765, 765
 moths: as pollinators 79–82; *see also* hawkmoths
 moths, noctuid: as pollinators 77, 79–82, 88, 90
 and *Disa* spp. 663, 672, 688, 692, 698, 705,
 709, 745
 and *Disa ophrydea* 76, 80–81, 80, 491, 694,
 695, 698
 and *Habenaria* spp. 188, 196
 and *Holothrix* spp. 145, 149, 153, 164, 167,
 169, 171
 and *Satyrium* spp. 76, 79, 80, 109, 377, 379,
 383, 393, 394, 397, 402, 409–410, 412,
 413, 417, 419, 428–429, 439, 440–441,
 445, 449, 449, 462–463
 moths, sphinx 734, 895
 Mountain Pride butterfly (*Aeropetes tulbaghia*) *see*
 butterfly, Mountain Pride
 Muizenberg Mountains: post-fire flowering 254,
 400, 600–601, 676
 Mund, Johannes Ludwig Leopold (1791–1831)
 36, 39, 168, 174, 303, 384, 456, 628, 708, 846
Mundia 174
Muraltia harveyana 302
 Muscidae 83, 469; *see also* flies, muscid
 mycoheterotrophy 52, 133, 861, 866
 myrmecochory 6
Mystacidium 15, 16, 51, 52, 71, 127, 911, **915**,
 916–918
Mystacidium aliciae 906
Mystacidium capense 125, 127, 897, 912, 915,
 915, **916–918**, 956–957
Mystacidium filicorne 916
Mystacidium longicornu 916
Mystacidium venosum 897, 916
Mystroptalon thomii 670
 Napier Conservation Project 175
 National Herbarium, Pretoria 206, 763
 Natural History Museum, London 25, 388, 811
 Natural History Museum, Tring 765
 Natural History Museum, Vienna 36
Nectarinia famosa *see* Sunbird, Malachite
 Nematocera 84; *see also* flies, bibionid; flies, sciarid
Nemesia 610
Nemesia bodkinii 798, 889
 Nemestrinidae 87, 722, 950, 951; *see also* flies,
 long-proboscid; flies, tanglewing
Nenax hirta subsp. *calciphila* 302
Neobolusia 130
Neobolusia tysonii 21
Neodregea 680
Neolindleya 214
Neotinea maculata 421
Nepenthes 705
Nerine 78
Nerine sarniensis 375
 Newdigate, Caroline Barbara (1854–1937) xvii,
 39, 314, 316, 317, 762, **764–765**, 807
 Newdigate, William Henry (1824–1884) 314,
 764–765
 Nieuwoudtville Wildflower Reserve 360
Nivenia stenosphon 826
 Noctuidae *see* moths, noctuid
Nuxia floribunda 173, 910
 nyctinasty 54, 528, 533, 610, 612, 656, 772
Nylandtia spinosa 177, 358
 O'Brien, James 512
Ochna arborea 173
Ocotea bullata 899
Odontoglossum lindleyanum 214
Oeceoclades 868, 869
 Oktoberlelie 198
Oldenburgia grandis 423
 Oldenland, Heinrich Bernhard (c. 1663–1697)
 25–26, 27, 39, 134
 and *Disa* spp. 581, 592, 715
 and *Disperis* spp. 235, 244
 and *Pterygodium* spp. 303, 321
Olea capensis subsp. *macrocarpa* 899, 900, 906,
 910, 916
Olea exasperata 202, 350
 Olifantsbos, Cape Peninsula 68
Oligographa juniperi 192
Olinia ventosa 906, 914
 Oliver, Daniel 48
 Oliver, E.G.H. (Ted) (1938–) 38, 39, 293, 334,
 358, 537, 623, 639, 641
 Oliver, Inge (1947–2003) 358, 537
Ommatodium 260, 285
Ommatodium volucris 287
 Onderboskloof, Olifants River Valley: post-fire
 flowering 354
Onixotis 163
Oopelta (slugs) 466, 468, 469
 Ophrydea *see* Orchideae
Ophrys 105, 287–288, 540
Ophrys alaris 310
Ophrys alata 327
Ophrys atrata 263

- Ophrys bicolor* 327, 349, 363
Ophrys bivalvata 538
Ophrys bracteata 470
Ophrys caffra 321
Ophrys catholica 27, 27, 310
Ophrys circumflexa 27, 244, 245
Ophrys inversa 296–297
Ophrys patens 549
Ophrys triphylla 287
Ophrys volucris 287
Orbea variegata 793
 Orchard, E.R. (Jimmy) 561
 Orchard, Wally 120, 560–561
 Orchidaceae 2, 38, 87, 91, 146, 265, 530
 Orchideae 15, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 115–116, 367, 912
 Orchidinae 15, 76, 130, 133, 205, 367; *see also* *Bartholina*; *Bonatea*; *Brachycorythis*; *Habenaria*; *Holothrix*; *Stenoglottis*
 Orchidoideae 15, 54, 113, 114, 115–123, 205; *see also* under names of species
Orchis 113, 130
Orchis barbata 786
Orchis bicornis 27, 27, 426
Orchis biflora 592
Orchis burmanniana 134, 136
Orchis carnea 29, 371
Orchis cernua 146, 162
Orchis circumflexa 245
Orchis cornuta 715
Orchis draconis 728
Orchis filicornis 545, 546
Orchis flexuosa 581
Orchis foliosa 146, 191
Orchis grandiflora 572
Orchis hispida 146, 162, 165
Orchis hispidula 146, 162
Orchis patens 546
Orchis pectinata 134
Orchis sagittalis 602, 603
Orchis satyrioides 592
Orchis secunda 146, 162, 170, 172
Orchis spathulata 769
Orchis speciosa 198–199, 200, 201
Orchis tenella 710
Orchis tenuifolia 550
Orchis tripetaloides 511, 512, 807
 orgidekie 666
Ornithogalum 270, 351
 Orobanchaceae 355
Orthellia 469
Orthopenthea 16, 486, 487, 534
Orthopenthea atricapilla 541
Orthopenthea bivalvata 538
Orthopenthea bodkinii 607
Orthopenthea elegans 611
Orthopenthea fasciata 598
Orthopenthea minor 523
Orthopenthea obtusa 526
Orthopenthea richardiana 526
Orthopenthea rosea 575
Orthopenthea schizodioides 569
Orthopenthea telipogonis 628
Orthopenthea triloba 532
 Osbeck, Pehr (1723–1805) 27
 Osborne, Dave (1948–2008) 754–756, 755
Osmitopsis albiflora 866
Osmitopsis asteriscoides 458, 609
Osteospermum glabrum 767
Osyris compressa 775, 916, 922
Otholobium heterosepalum 826
Othonna 223, 677
Othonna parviflora 775
 Otto, Christoph Friedrich (1783–1856) 899
 ouma-trewwa 388, 426
 oumakappie 215, 224, 234, 310, 828
 ouman-met-sy-baard 786
 oupa-met-'n-pyp-in-sy-bek 769
 oupa-met-sy-pyp 769, 799
 oupa(-se)-pyp 769
 Outeniqua Mountains 603, 826, 827
 post-fire flowering 132, 396–397
 Oxalidaceae 163, 367, 753
Oxalis 299, 753
Oxalis purpurea 163
 Paarl Mountain: and Drège collections 165, 335, 595
 post-fire flowering 289, 312, 322, 328–329, 428, 432, 596, 702
 Paarl Mountain Nature Reserve 702
Pachites 15, 16, 53, 54, 71, 180, **252**, 253–259, 367
Pachites appressa xii, 15n.2, 17, 60, 252, 253, **256–259**
Pachites bodkinii 15n.2, 17, 252, 252, **253–255**, 367, 610
 and fire 264, 283, 353, 383, 432
 habitat 535, 556, 601, 877
Pachypodium succulentum 202, 839
 Padua Herbarium 197
 Page, Mary Maud (1867–1925) xvii, 206, 622, 631, 723, 758, 759, **761**, 790, 891
 Pakhuis Mountains, Cederberg 630
 Palmiet River mouth: post-fire flowering 72
 Pappé, Carl Wilhelm Ludwig (1803–1862) 39, 272, 398–399, 792
Pappea capensis 839
Paralophia 869
Paranomus longicaulis 387
Paranomus spathulatus 856
Passerina corymbosa 722
 Paterson, Florence 858
 Pauw, Anton (1970–) 39
 Paxton, Joseph 388
 Pearly Beach: post-fire flowering 323, 333, 350, 373, 725
 Pearson, Harold (1870–1916) 42, 48
Pecteilis 205
 Pegler, Alice 865
Pelargonium 87, 767
Pelargonium capitatum 351
Pelargonium cucullatum xv, 733
Pelargonium longicaule 86, 87, 730, 731, 731
Pelargonium myrrhifolium 733
Pelargonium praemorsum 740
Pelargonium scabrum 677
Pelargonium stipulaceum 740
Penaea 866
Penaea dahlgrenii 826
Penaea mucronata 609
 Penaeaceae 2, 753
Penthea 16, 486, 487, 546
Penthea atricapilla 541
Penthea elegans 611
Penthea filicornis 545
Penthea melaleuca 538
Penthea minor 523
Penthea obtusa 526
Penthea patens 549
Penthea reflexa 545, 546
Penthea triloba 532
 Penther, Arnold (1865–1931) 43, 45, 325
 Peringuey, Louis (1855–1924) 612
Peritrichia 100, 110, 540, 551, 612, 614; *see also* beetles, monkey
Peritrichia nitidipennis 270, 612
 Peter, Craig (1976–) 39, 191–192, 449, 840, 850; *see also* *Acrolophia* spp.; *Eulophia* spp.
 Peter, Hilary 763
 Petiver, James (c. 1665–1718) 235
 Phaiinae 15, 893; *see also* *Calanthe*
Phaius 893
 phantom orchid 198
Philoliche aethiopica 251
Philoliche gulosa 85, 87, 612, 734–735, 740, 939
Philoliche rostrata xv, 85, 86, 140, 733, 734, 740, 947
Phragmipedium lindleyanum 214
Phragmites australis 351
Phyllica 531
Phyllica axillaris 856
Phyllica cephalantha 787
Phyllica greyii 302
Phyllica montana 677
Phymateus morbillosus 439
Piaranthus 645
 pienk-trewwa 382
 pigsnout orchid 363
 Pilaarkop, Riviersonderend Mountains 685
 post-fire flowering 80, 694
 Pillans, Neville Stuart (1884–1964) xvii, 39, 477, 529, **531**, 567, 757, 759, 890
Pillansia tempelmannii 531
 pink satyr 450
 pink satyrium 382
Pinus: invasive 19, 22, 23, 662, 759, 888
 orchids and 212, 213, 445, 715, 717
Platanthera macowaniana 131
Plectranthus 205, 211, 213
Plectranthus ciliatus 251
Podalonia 542
Podalonia canescens 105
 Podocarpaceae 13
Podocarpus 906
Podocarpus latifolius 901, 901, 902, 914, 916, 922
 pollination 75–111; *see also* under names of pollinators, e.g. bees; birds; butterflies; moths, etc.; self-pollination

- Polygala bracteolata* 99, 104, 105, 239
Polystachya 15, 16, 21, 53, 71, 127, **898**, 899–902
 hybrids 127
Polystachya bella 127
Polystachya capensis 899
Polystachya concreta 898
Polystachya lindleyana 901
Polystachya luteola 898
Polystachya ottoniana 52, 54, 57, 60, 127, 897, 898, **899–900**, 901, 906
Polystachya pubescens 52, 53, 127, 897, 898, 899, **901–902**
Polystachya virginea 127
 Pompilidae 540
 Pondoland Centre of Plant Endemism 116
Portulacaria afra 839, 916
 Postberg Wildflower Reserve 357
 Pringle Bay 22, 274, 662
 Printz, Jacob (1740–1779) 27, 244, 592
Prionium serratum 560
Prosoeca 405; *see also* flies, tanglewing
Prosoeca longipennis 950, 951
Prosoeca westermanni 601
 Protea Atlas Project 755n.2, 888
Protea shrubland 289, 312, 397, 418, 423, 465, 627, 637, 692
Protea acaulos 153, 339, 785
Protea compacta 342
Protea cryophylla 641
Protea cynaroides 797
Protea decurrens 351
Protea eximia 767
Protea glabra 578
Protea laurifolia 239, 339, 354, 578
Protea longifolia 342
Protea lorifolia 580, 825
Protea montana 570, 821
Protea namaquana 677, 753
Protea neritifolia 386, 767, 795, 887
Protea nitida 149, 312, 418, 472, 702, 772, 795, 825, 856
Protea pityphylla 269
Protea punctata 821, 950
Protea repens 138, 148, 180, 206, 216, 229, 312, 318, 418, 432, 702, 722, 825
Protea scolopendriifolia 570, 756, 821
Protea scolymocephala 711, 787
Protea speciosa 674
Protea susannae 793
 Proteaceae 3, 12, 38, 72, 530, 753, 755
Pseudo-Corycium 260
Pseudoselago spuria 270, 354
Psoralea 381, 542, 718
Psydrax obovatum 914
Pteridium aquilinum subsp. *aquilinum* 304
Pterocelastrus tricuspidatus 906, 910, 916
Pteronia 144, 185, 223, 301
Pteronia fastigiata 171
Pteronia incana 143
Pteronia paniculata 220
Pterygodium 15, 16, 37, 215, 224, 260, 265, **285–286**, 287–329, 331, 333
 and fire 71, 321–322
 flowers 54, 92, 93, 283, 311, 330
 pollination 91, 93, 309, 320, 334
 scent 132, 185, 247, 276, 302, 305, 324, 326, 354, 365
 section ***Anochilus*** 53–54, 93–94, **286**, 296–302
 section ***Ommatodium*** 93, **285**, 287–295
 section ***Pterygodium*** **286**, 303–329
Pterygodium–Corycium complex 282
Pterygodium acutifolium 260, 276, 303, **307–309**, 310, 311, 313, 318, 320
 and fire 143, 242, 264, 289, 304, 350, 394, 611
 habitat 98, 272, 283, 286, 342, 390, 550, 601
Pterygodium alare 310
Pterygodium alatum 34, 51, 136, 260, 282, 285, 286, 288, **327–329**
 and fire 304, 312, 313, 321, 323, 328, 357, 428, 461, 702
 habitat 8, 138, 144, 216, 289, 298, 299, 405, 692, 713
 pollination 76, 92, 93, 93, 94, 94, 95, 96, 97, 299
Pterygodium atratum 263
Pterygodium bicolorum 550
Pterygodium bifidum 340
Pterygodium caffrum 286, 288, **321–324**, 325, 327
 and fire 289, 329, 333, 342, 350
 flowers 282, 304, 310
 habitat 8, 216, 298, 339, 601
 pollination 76, 93, 93, 94, 97, 99
Pterygodium carnosum 331
Pterygodium catholicum 27, 27, 30–31, 234, 241, 260, 286, 288, 303, **310–313**, 314, 388, 935
 and fire 138, 216, 283, 289, 304, 321, 323, 328, 329, 342, 350, 357, 461, 594, 702
 habitat 8, 220, 264, 298, 309, 390, 428, 601, 713, 877
 morphology 51, 56, 95, 215, 307, 320, 324
 pollination 76, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 299, 935
 relationships 307, 317, 318
 scent 92, 309, 320
Pterygodium cleistogamum 17, 18, 286, 310, 314, 315, **316–317**, 318, 383
 habitat 266, 672, 709, 828
 pollination 99, 107, 295, 306, 334
Pterygodium connivens xii, 17, 18, 23, 152, 286, 303, **306**, 316, 318, 750
 pollination 99, 107, 295, 317, 334
Pterygodium cooperii 285, 288, 290, 293
Pterygodium cruciferum xii, 8, 17, 18, 32, 286, **303–305**, 306, 310, 316, 318, 341, 342, 350
 pollination 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 286, 295
Pterygodium deflexum 361
Pterygodium hallii 8, 54, 62, 286, 286, 297, **300–302**, 357, 361, 365
 pollination 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 299, 362
Pterygodium hastatum 318
Pterygodium inversum xii, 17, 18, 54, 93, 94, 97, 216, 259, 286, 288, **296–299**, 300, 321
 habitat 8, 144, 302, 405
Pterygodium magnum 330
Pterygodium newdigatae xii, 17, 18, 286, 295, 310–311, **314–315**, 316, 318, 764
Pterygodium newdigatae var. *cleistogamum* 107, 316, 317
Pterygodium odoratum 290
Pterygodium pentherianum 94, 98, 286, 321, **325–326**, 327
 habitat 8, 221, 291, 362, 365
Pterygodium physodes 289
Pterygodium platypetalum 8, 97, 138, 285, 286, 303, 309, 311, **318–320**, 328
Pterygodium rubiginosum 281
Pterygodium schelpei 94, 98, 285, 285, 288, 289, **290–292**, 293
 habitat 8, 177, 221, 325
Pterygodium ukingense 285, 288, 290, 293
Pterygodium venosum 277, 279
Pterygodium vermiferum xii, 3, 17, 18, 285, 288, 290, **293–295**, 316, 373, 379, 934
 pollination 99, 107, 306, 334, 627
Pterygodium volucris **287–289**, 290, 292, 293, 316, 367, 388
 and fire 138, 289, 294, 313, 321, 328, 329, 379, 461, 702
 habitat 8, 220, 291, 298, 373, 390, 601
 pollination 92, 93, 93, 94, 95, 97, 294–295, 313
Putterlickia pyracantha 189

Quaqua incarnata subsp. *incarnata* 722
Quaqua ramosa 181

Rafnia 354
Rafnia vlokii 826
 Raitt, L.M. 17
Rapanea melanophloeos 173
 Rauschert, Stephan (1931–1986) 493
 Ray, John (1627–1705) 235, 263, 388, 497n.1
 red disa 496
 Rediviva bees: as pollinators 76, 88, 91, 95, 98, 110, 208–209, 254, 255, 261, 294–295, 360, 481
Rediviva aurata 91
Rediviva bicava 365
Rediviva brunnea 346, 347
Rediviva colorata 211, 213
Rediviva emdeorum 223
Rediviva gigas 98, 99, 243, 283–284
 and *Ceratandra* spp. 264, 274, 276, 278
 and *Corycium* spp. 334, 339, 342, 351, 354
 and *Pterygodium* spp. 305, 309, 313, 324, 334
Rediviva longimanus 94, 94, 98, 99, 220, 247, 289, 291, 325–326
Rediviva macgregorii 98, 99, 223, 291, 301, 302, 326, 360, 362
Rediviva neliana 243, 346, 347, 348
Rediviva pallidula 347
Rediviva parva 365
Rediviva peringueyi 8, 93–96, 94, 95, 97, 98–99, 326, 357
 and *Disperis* spp. 216, 220, 226, 239, 247
 and *Pterygodium* spp. 289, 294–295, 299, 302,

- 305, 313, 320, 324, 329, 935
Rediviva rhodosoma 348
 Reichenbach, Heinrich Gustav (1823–1889) 25, 36, 38, 39, 146, 222, 223, 629, 845
 Reichenbach Orchid Herbarium, Vienna 36, 447, 845
 renosterveld 3, 8, 69, 94–95, 96; 297; *see also* *Elytropappus*: orchids and; and names of orchid species, e.g. *Pterygodium catholicum*; *Pterygodium inversum*; *Satyrium erectum* and *Bartholina etheliae* 143 and *Corycium* spp. 358, 361 and *Disa* spp. 605, 713, 739, 751, 771, 774 and *Disperis* spp. 215, 216, 223, 226, 231, 239 and *Holothrix* spp. 148, 155, 156, 163, 185 and *Pterygodium* spp. 290–291, 299, 302, 322, 325 and *Satyrium* spp. 418, 428, 431 post-fire flowering 138, 163, 164, 312, 321–322, 583, 586, 593, 702
Repandra 486; *see also* *Disa* section *Repandra*
 Restionaceae 2, 3, 12, 269, 289, 342, 414, 530, 531, 641, 642, 743, 745, 749
 Retzius, Anders Johan (1742–1821) 810
 Réunion 894, 895
 Rex, George (1765–1839) 317, 764
Rhodocoma capensis 611
Rhodocoma fruticosa 856
 Richard, Achille (1794–1852) 191, 526
 Richard, Louis-Claude Marie (1754–1821) 146, 526
 Richtersveld 222–223
Robsonodendron eucleiforme 906, 916
Robsonodendron maritimum 175
 rocket orchid 819
 Röell, William (1700–1775) 592
 Roggeveld 738n.1, 739, 739
 Rolfe, Robert Allen (1855–1921) 36, 37, 38, 260, 262, 361, 486, 876
Romulea 580
 rooi disa 496
 rooi-trewwa 371, 382, 388, 426, 435
 rooikappie 371
 rooiwater 266
 Roridulaceae 2
Roridula dentata 269
 rose disa 505
 Rosenbruck, H. 757
 Rothschild, Lord Lionel Walter (1868–1937) 765
 Rourke, John P. (1942–) 38, 519
 Royal Botanic Garden, Melbourne 36
 Royal Botanic Gardens, Edinburgh 199
 Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew 29, 30, 37, 214, 375, 461, 475, 642, 846 and Bolus 42, 43, 48, 136 cultivation of Cape orchids 113, 134, 136, 207, 371, 403, 497, 508
 Royal Horticultural Society (RHS) 120, 121, 214
 Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences 265
 ruik-(ewwa)-trewwa 398
 ruik-trewwa 444
 Rupp, H.M.R. (1872–1956) 668
Ruschia 223
 Russell, Greig (1952–) 133, 139–140
 Rutaceae 2
 Rycroft, H.B. 726
 Saasveld College for Foresters, George 207
 Sabine, Joseph (1770–1837) 214
Saccidium 145, 146, 148
Saccidium pilosum 146, 147
 St Petersburg Herbarium 388
 salep 21
 Salter, Terence Maclean (1883–1969) xvii, 39, 662, 750, 753, 760, 761
Saltera sarcocolla 753
Salvia africana-lutea 351
 San hunter-gatherers 1n.1, 19, 26, 414
Sarcocornia natalensis 711
Sarcophaga 83, 469
 Sarcophagidae 84, 466
Satyridium 367, 370
Satyridium rostratum 243, 478, 480
 Satyriinae 15, 16, 54, 63, 76, 88, 90, 252
Satyrium 16, 21, 38, 39, 71, 215, 225, 265, 312, 366–370, 371–483 classification 15, 367, 368, 369–370 *Bifidum* 369 ‘*Brachysaccium* clade’ 369, 370, 453–481 ‘*Chlorocorys* clade’ 370, 444–449 ‘*Macrophylla* clade’ 370, 450–452 ‘*Satyrium* clade’ 366, 369–370, 371–443 ‘*Trinervia* clade’ 370 habitat 9, 17, 145 hybrids 37, 108, 111, 122–123, 412, 413, 413, 425, 427 morphology 51, 52, 53–54, 55, 129, 145, 367, 409 pollination 79–80, 91, 377
Satyrium aberrans 456
Satyrium aculeatum 862
Satyrium acuminatum 123, 369, 382–383, 399 and fire 143, 397, 412 habitat 8, 144, 156, 259, 299, 405, 709 relationships 376, 385, 401, 408
Satyrium aphyllum 447
Satyrium aureum 388
Satyrium barbatum 786
Satyrium bicallosum 8, 138, 299, 367, 370, 453–455, 480, 601 and fire 312–313, 397, 428, 432, 461, 702 hybrids 111, 399, 454 pollination 37, 76, 82, 82, 84, 399
Satyrium bicallosum var. *ocellatum* 453
Satyrium bicallosum var. *thunbergianum* 453
Satyrium bicorne 27, 27, 81, 113, 134, 367, 369, 387, 388, 405, 418, 426–430 and fire 69, 138, 164, 432, 461, 464, 583, 586, 702 habitat 8, 601, 702 hybrids 108, 109, 111, 123, 390, 391, 406, 406, 419, 427, 428, 429 pollination 76, 79–80, 109
- Satyrium bifidum* 584
Satyrium bowiei 470
Satyrium bracteatum 370, 454, 456, 461, 465, 470–474, 480, 564, 601 flowers 367, 384, 483 pollination 76, 83, 84
Satyrium bracteatum var. *glandulosum* 470
Satyrium bracteatum var. *lineatum* 470, 471
Satyrium bracteatum var. *nanum* 470, 471, 699
Satyrium bracteatum var. *pictum* 470
Satyrium bracteatum var. *saxicolum* 470
Satyrium buechananii 21
Satyrium candidum xii, 17, 18, 369, 382, 398–400, 401, 428, 442, 453, 601, 936–937 hybrids 111, 399, 453
Satyrium candidum var. *minus* 398, 399
Satyrium capense 862, 879
Satyrium carneum xvii, 17, 18, 29, 113, 366, 369, 371–374 and fire 294, 364, 373, 379 habitat 202, 373, 390, 403, 437, 601 hybrids 108, 111, 123, 374, 390–391, 406, 436 morphology 52, 57, 59, 63, 65 pollination 76, 101, 101, 390, 406, 437 relationships 376, 382, 385, 442
Satyrium cassideum 447
Satyrium cernuum 701, 703
Satyrium coriifolium 17, 58, 113, 369, 388–391, 393, 396, 445 and fire 138, 164, 313, 364, 379, 383, 387, 413, 428, 432, 449, 461, 583, 586, 702 habitat 8, 144, 299, 405, 423, 601, 702 hybrids 108, 108, 109, 111, 123, 374, 390–391, 406, 406, 412, 413, 413, 423, 425, 429, 938, 939 pollination 76, 101, 109, 374, 437
Satyrium coriifolium var. *maculatum* 388, 389
Satyrium cornutum 592, 715
Satyrium crassicaule 451
Satyrium cucullatum 388, 418, 426
Satyrium cylindrica 675
Satyrium debile 456
Satyrium densiflorum 447
Satyrium draconis 728
Satyrium dregei 470
Satyrium ecalcaratum 456
Satyrium emarcidum 18, 294, 369, 378–379, 380 habitat 202, 373, 377, 390 relationships 376, 382, 385
Satyrium erectum 369, 388, 401, 403–406, 414, 938, 939 and fire 138, 164, 289, 312, 461, 583, 586, 702 habitat 8, 144, 166, 171, 299, 412, 656, 678, 702 hybrids 108, 108, 109, 111, 123, 390, 391, 406, 406, 427, 428, 429, 938, 939 pollination 76, 90, 90, 109, 429 relationships 408, 411, 414, 418, 426
Satyrium eurycalcaratum xii, 3, 17, 369, 382, 401–402
Satyrium excelsum 511, 512, 807

- Satyrium ferrugineum* 814
Satyrium fimbriatum 438
Satyrium flexuosum 581
Satyrium foliosum xii, 17, 18, 369, 369, 412, 416–417, 418, 450
Satyrium foliosum var. *belonioides* 451
Satyrium giganteum 852
Satyrium grandiflorum 496
Satyrium guthriei 399, 453
Satyrium hallackii 370, 370, 450–452, 722
Satyrium hallackii subsp. *ballii* 451
Satyrium hallackii subsp. *hallackii* xii, 17, 18, 76, 90, 90, 341, 450, 451–452
Satyrium hallackii subsp. *ocellatum* 90, 450–452
Satyrium hians 29, 29, 804, 841
Satyrium hircinum 367
Satyrium humile 8, 111, 299, 369, 405, 418–420
 and fire 138, 143, 312, 461, 702
 relationships 396, 401, 408, 411, 416, 426
Satyrium jacotetiae 383, 413, 438, 439, 440, 441, 940, 941
Satyrium ligulatum 51, 76, 367, 369, 376–377, 378, 379, 380
 habitat 266, 383, 601, 672
 relationships 382, 385, 396
Satyrium lindleyanum 456, 458
Satyrium lineatum 470
Satyrium longicauda 52, 393, 401, 408, 410
Satyrium longicolle 17, 18, 369, 387, 403, 411, 421–425, 426, 939
 habitat 8, 149, 449
Satyrium lupulinum 53, 259, 369, 383, 408, 431–434
 and fire 138, 264, 283, 383, 413, 428, 461, 702
 habitat 8, 601, 877
Satyrium maculatum 421
Satyrium marginatum 393
Satyrium membranaceum 53, 145, 369, 370, 385, 436, 438–441, 940–941
 and fire 383, 387, 413, 423, 449
 habitat 8, 144, 145, 149, 266, 299, 346, 386, 393, 405
Satyrium monadenum 384, 390
Satyrium muticum xii, 17, 18, 367, 369, 376, 384–387, 423, 428, 449
 relationships 382, 438, 480
Satyrium neglectum subsp. *woodii* 390
Satyrium ocellatum 450
Satyrium ochroleucum 418
Satyrium odorum 51, 69, 81, 367, 370, 370, 444–446, 447
 habitat 302, 390, 601
Satyrium orobanchoides 355, 363
Satyrium outeniquense 266, 369, 396–397, 418
Satyrium pallens xii, 17, 60, 313, 367, 369, 383, 393, 403, 411–413, 417, 423, 892
 relationships 418, 421, 423, 426
Satyrium pallidiflorum 431
Satyrium paludicolum (*paludicola*) 470
Satyrium papillosum 403
Satyrium parviflorum 80, 370, 387, 393, 423, 445, 447–449
Satyrium pedicellatum 863
Satyrium pentherianum 459, 461
Satyrium pictum 470
Satyrium princeps xii, 18, 369, 370, 435–437, 438, 439, 440, 449
 habitat 724, 805, 809, 853, 874
 pollination 76, 101, 374, 390, 406, 440
Satyrium pulchrum xii, 17, 18, 171, 367, 369, 403, 405, 411, 414–415
Satyrium pumilum 18, 54, 369, 370, 465–469
 habitat 8, 144, 299, 313, 403, 405, 677, 678, 713, 739
 pollination 76, 83, 84, 466, 467, 468, 610
 relationships 461, 471, 480
Satyrium pustulatum 403
Satyrium pygmaeum 167, 312, 370, 409, 410, 459–464, 522, 702
 habitat 556, 610, 616, 634, 644
Satyrium retusum 370, 456–458, 461, 470, 481
 habitat 264, 410, 462, 535, 556, 610
Satyrium rhodanthum 390
Satyrium rhynchanthum xvii, 17, 98, 169, 243, 254, 264, 370, 478–481, 550
 flowers 369, 370, 384, 385
Satyrium riparium 447
Satyrium rostratum 478
Satyrium rufescens 685, 696
Satyrium rupestre 17, 18, 369, 376, 380–381, 382, 385
Satyrium sagittale 602
Satyrium saxicolum 84, 470, 471, 472
Satyrium sceptrum 390
Satyrium schlechteri 459, 461
Satyrium secundum 505
Satyrium situsanguinum xii, 3, 17, 369, 387, 401, 407–410, 428, 431
 habitat 462, 464, 556, 610
Satyrium spatulatum 769
Satyrium stenopetalum 123, 376, 392–395, 396, 399, 408–409
 pollination 76, 80, 410, 413
Satyrium stenopetalum subsp. *brevicalcaratum* 72, 73, 79, 369, 392, 393–394
Satyrium stenopetalum subsp. *stenopetalum* 369, 392, 393, 401
 and fire 143, 383, 464, 709
 habitat 132, 266, 346, 397, 439, 832
Satyrium stenopetalum var. *brevicalcaratum* 392, 393, 611
Satyrium stenopetalum var. *parviflorum* 393
Satyrium striatum xii, 17, 18, 312, 370, 456, 464, 465, 471, 472, 475–477, 692
Satyrium tabulare 865
Satyrium tenellum 710
Satyrium tortum 592, 593
Satyrium triste 879
Satyrium utriculatum 398, 399
Satyrium volkensisii 447
Satyrium sp. nov. ined. ‘Kogelberg’ 442–443
Scabiosa 249
Scadoxus puniceus 189
Scatophaga 471, 472, 665
Scatophaga stercoraria 84, 635
Seletium tortuosum 1
 scent: analysis of xvi, 89
 in *Ceratandra* spp. 264, 274
 in *Disa* spp. 536, 540, 544, 612–613, 663, 772–773
 in *Evotella* sp. 284
 in *Habenaria* sp. 192
 in *Pterygodium* spp. 92, 309, 313, 320
 in *Satyrium* spp. 393, 413
 see also under names of species
 Scharf, Johannes (1765–1794) 199
 Schelpe, E.A.C.L.E. (Ted) (1924–1985) 38, 39, 146, 158, 290, 306, 347, 642, 748, 838
 Schinz, Hans (1858–1941) 245, 263
Schizochilus 37, 38
Schizodium 16, 38, 486, 488; see also *Disa* section
Schizodium
Schizodium antenniferum 595
Schizodium arcuatum 592, 593
Schizodium bifidum 584, 589, 595
Schizodium bifidum var. *clavigerum* 591
Schizodium biflorum 592
Schizodium clavigerum 584, 589, 591
Schizodium cornutum 592
Schizodium flexuosum 489, 581
Schizodium gueinzii 591
Schizodium inflexum 587, 588
Schizodium longipetalum 595
Schizodium maculatum 562
Schizodium modestum 589, 591
Schizodium obliquum 589
Schizodium obliquum subsp. *clavigerum* 584, 589, 591
Schizodium obtusatum 589, 591
Schizodium rigidum 584
Schizodium satyrioides 592
Schizodium tortum 592
 Schlechter, Friedrich Richard Rudolf (1872–1925) vii, xvii, 25, 37, 38, 39, 260, 740, 768
 Herbarium 210, 396, 634, 666, 687, 854, 860
 and *Acrolophia* spp. 885, 889, 890
 and *Disa* spp. 77, 558, 690, 766
 and *Disperis* spp. 210, 218, 245
 and *Eulophia* spp. 854, 860
 and *Holothrix* spp. 158, 168–169, 181
 and *Pachites appressa* 259
 and *Pterygodium* spp. 316, 325
 and *Satyrium* spp. 380, 396, 403
 Schlechter, Max (1874–1960) vii
Schlechteranthus 768
Schlechterina 768
Schotia latifolia 910
 Schreber, Johann Christian Daniel von (1739–1810) 39
Sciara 76, 82, 84, 454
Scopularia 145, 146
Scopularia burchellii 146, 178
Scopularia grandiflora 184
Scopularia secunda 146
 Scrophulariaceae 91, 92, 95, 98, 347

- Scully, William Charles (1855–1943) 865
Searsia 175, 177, 560
Searsia glauca 202, 289, 350
Searsia incisa 171
Searsia laevigata 705
Searsia lucida 775
Searsia pterota 189
Searsia rosmarinifolia 354
Searsia undulata 202
Secale strictum subsp. *africanum* 738n.1
 Sedelmayer, Martin (1766–1799) 199
 self-pollination, orchid 16, 55, 98, 105–108; *see also* agamospermy; autogamy; cleistogamy
Serapias 486
Serapias aculeata 862
Serapias capensis 879, 885
Serapias melaleuca 538, 572
Serapias patens 549
Serapias pedicellata 863
Serapias tabularis 572, 865
 serotiny 6
Serruria 342
Serruria dodii 269
 sexual deception: in pollination 540, 542, 544
 Shaw, Julian 206
 shell orchid 904
 Sherard, William (1659–1728) 263, 388, 710
 Sherard Herbarium, Oxford 263, 388, 710
 Sherwood, Kenilworth 17, 44, 45, 631, 662
Sideroxylon 874
Sideroxylon inerme 172, 189, 202, 705, 793, 802
 Sieber, Franz Wilhelm (1789–1844) 39, 617
 Signal Hill, Cape Town 8, 9, 92, 95, 96
 post-fire flowering 357
 Sims, John 355, 371
 Skurweberg: post-fire flowering 611
 Slanghoek Mountains, Dutoitskloof 407, 407, 409, 503
 Slangkop, Cape Peninsula 19, 70
 Smith, Esther 573
 Smith, Sir James Edward (1759–1828) 29, 133, 486
 Smith, Matilda 139, 508, 604
 soet-trewwa 444
 Soetanyenberg, Overberg: post-fire flowering 264, 283, 352, 353, 379, 379, 432, 877
 Soetmelkrivier, Riversdale 155, 178, 855, 856
 Solanaceae 493
 soldier orchid 832
 Sonder, Otto Wilhelm (1812–1881) 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 155, 184, 272, 340, 737
 Sonnerat, Pierre (1748–1814) 572–573
Sorocephalus lanatus 269
 South African Botanical Exchange Society 131
 South African College *see* University of Cape Town
 South African Museum Herbarium 229, 358, 659, 726
 South African National Biodiversity Institute (SANBI) 22, 360, 755n.2; *see also* Kirstenbosch National Botanical Garden
 South African Orchid Council 115, 116, 127, 852
 South African Orchid Society 818
 Sowerby, James (1757–1822) 355
Sparaxis tricolor 360
 Sparrman, Anders Erikson (1748–1820) 27n.1, 28, 29, 39, 191, 288, 355
 and *Corycium* sp. 355
 and *Disa* spp. 502, 538, 549, 603, 666, 728, 786, 821, 832
 and *Habenaria* sp. 191
 and *Pterygodium* sp. 288
 and *Satyrium* spp. 388, 438, 470
Spatalla barbiger 826
Spatalla confusa 570
Spatalla setacea 534
Spatallopsis begleyi 534
 Speed, Thomas 498
 spek-en-eiers 581
 Sphingidae family *see* hawkmoths
 spider orchid 134, 141
 spiders: as pollinators 75, 77, 84, 463–464, 541, 641
 spinnekopblom 134, 141
 spoon-lipped disa 769
 Sprengel, Christian Konrad (1750–1816) 102
 Sprengel, Curt Polycarp Joachim (1766–1833) 38
Staberoha 269
Staberoha cernua 821
Stapelia hirsuta var. *hirsuta* 468
 stapeliads 84, 375, 468, 469n.1, 531
 star orchid 912
 Stärker, Helga 156, 158, 182, 267, 283, 334, 342
 Stärker, Herbert *xv*
 and *Angraecum conchiferum* 905
 and *Bartholina etheliae* 143
 and *Ceratandra* hybrids 267
 and *Corycium* spp. 334, 342
 and *Disa* spp. 533, 537
 and *Disperis circumflexa* subsp. *circumflexa* 246
 and *Evotella rubiginosa* 283
 and *Holothrix schlechteriana* 182
 and *Pterygodium* spp. 293, 323
 and *Satyrium* spp. 408, 454
 Steiner, Kim (1953–) 38, 91
 and *Ceratandra* spp. 264, 267
 and *Corycium* spp. 334, 342, 346, 347, 360, 362
 and *Disperis* spp. 220, 226
 and *Eulophia streptopetala* 850
 and *Pachites bodkinii* 254
 and *Pterygodium* spp. 305, 309, 320, 324, 325–326
 see also beetles, monkey; *Rediviva* bees
Stenobasipteron wiedemannii 251
Stenocarpa 51
Stenochila 486
Stenoglottis 15, 16, 51, 71, 116, 124, 205, 206–207
Stenoglottis fimbriata 116, 205
Stenoglottis longifolia 116
Stenoglottis macloughlinii 9, 116, 205, 205, 206–207
Stenoglottis woodii 116, 206–207
Stenotaphrum secundatum 304, 306, 350
 Stewart, Joyce (1936–2011) 38, 39, 260, 838
 Stilbaceae 2
Stoebe 677
 Stokoe, Thomas Pearson (1868–1959) xvii, 344, 723, 726, 744, 757
 Stolz, Adolf Ferdinand (1871–1917) 39
 Stopp, Klaus 482
Strelitzia reginae 375
Streptocarpus 205
Streptocarpus rexii 173
Sturmia capensis 835
 Succulent Karoo Biome 3, 9, 738; *see also* *Holothrix* spp.; *Satyrium* spp.
 Sunbird, Amethyst (African Black) (*Chalcomitra amethystina*) 101, 437, 440, 833
 Sunbird, Malachite (*Nectarinia famosa*) 101, 102, 102, 374, 390, 406, 440, 833
 Sunbird, Orange-breasted (*Anthobaphes violacea*) 101, 374, 390
 Sunbird, Southern Double-collared (*Cinnyris chalybeus*) 101, 101, 374, 406, 437
 Sunbird, White-bellied (*Cinnyris talatala*) 833
 sunbirds: as pollinators 76, 101–102, 108, 109, 390, 391, 445, 519, 832–833
Sutera cordata 173
 Swartberg Nature Reserve 411, 412
 Swartberg Pass: post-fire flowering 143
 Swartboschkloof: post-fire flowering *xx*
 Swartz, Olof Peter (1760–1818) xvii, 28, 38, 39, 215, 265, 285, 367
 Swedish East India Company (SOIC) 27, 28
 Swedish Museum of Natural History, Stockholm 36
Synaema 463, 463
Syncarpha 677
Syncarpha paniculata 580
Syngrapha circumflexa 80, 80, 449
 Syrphidae 82, 82, 604
 Tabanidae 87, 722, 939, 947
 Table Mountain, pride of 496
 Table Mountain National Park 8, 8–9, 158, 169, 242, 417, 668, 781
 Tafelberg, Cederberg Wilderness Area 4, 5
 Tautz, F.G. 779
 Taylor, Hugh C. 825, 890
 terrestrials 128–129
Tetraloniella 90
Tetraloniella brevikeraia 89, 773–774
Tetraloniella junodi 777
Tetraria 412
Thamnochortus 580, 726, 794, 802, 803
Thamnochortus erectus 792
Thamnochortus insignis 793, 795
Thamnochortus spicigerus 202, 289, 722
 Theewaterskloof: marsh habitat 620, 621
Themeda triandra 181, 792, 795, 796
Theretra capensis (Cape Hawkmoth) 81, 202
 Theronsberg Pass, Ceres: post-fire flowering 288, 289, 312–313, 329, 329, 418, 465, 594
 Thiselton-Dyer, Sir William (1843–1928) 44, 229, 531

- Thom, Revd George (1789–1842) 39, 670
 Thomisidae *see* crab-spiders
 Thorncroft, George (1857–1934) 39, 211
 thread orchid 145
 thread orchid, common hairy 165
 Thunberg, Carl Peter (1743–1828) xvii, 26, 27n.1, 28–29, 37, 38, 39, 140, 215, 265, 288, 375, 475, **810**
 and *Corycium* spp. 349–350, 363
 and *Disa* spp. 29, 505, 538, 546, 562, 572, 584, 675, 696, 701, 703, 769, 804, 807, 810, 814, 821, 841
 and *Disperis* spp. 215, 224, 245
 and *Eulophia* spp. 862, 865
 and *Holothrix* sp. 170
 and *Mystacidium* sp. 916
 and *Pterygodium* spp. 296, 327
 and *Satyrium* spp. 388, 416, 426, 453, 465, 475
Thunbergia 810
 torch orchid 832
Trachyandra divaricata 351
 tree orchid 899, 912, 920
 tree orchid, lacy 916
 tree orchid, large cream 912
Trichocladus crinitus 173, 910
Trichostetha signata 100, 612
Tridactyle 15, 16, 51, 52, 71, 127, **919**, 920–923
Tridactyle bicaudata 127, 705, 919, **920–923**
Tridactyle bicaudata subsp. *bicaudata* 56, 897, 905, 919, **920–922**
Tridactyle bicaudata subsp. *rupestris* 127, 897, 919, **922–923**
Trieenea 749
 Trimén, Roland (1840–1916) 39, 77, 78, 81, 202, 765, 811–812
Tripteris calcicola 302
Tritonia lineata 796
Tritoniopsis lata 824
Tritoniopsis parviflora 91, 98
Tritoniopsis triticea 103, 104–105, 817
 tryphia 145, 170, 178
Tryphia 145, 146, 176
Tryphia major 170
Tryphia parviflora 146, 172
Tryphia secunda 146, 172
 Tsitsikamma Mountains: post-fire flowering 412–413
 Tugwell, A.M. 521, 535
 Tulbagh, Rijk (1699–1771) 27, 28
Tulbaghia alliacea 302
 Tygerberg Hills 92, 94, 95
 post-fire flowering 321–322
Tylecodon 181
Tylecodon paniculatus 185
 Tyson, William J. (1851–1920) 39, 727
 University of Cape Town 522
 and Bolus 48–49
 Botany Dept 229, 339; *see also* Bolus
 Herbarium and under names of botanists, e.g. A.V. Hall; H.P. Linder; E.A.C.L.E.
 Schelpe
 Uppsala University 170, 475, 852
Utricularia bisquamata 619
 van der Niet, Timotheus (Timo) (1978–) 38, 39, 84; *see also* *Satyrium* spp.
 van Rooi, Jacques 639, 640, 641
 Vandae 15, 52, 898, 903, 912
Vanessa cardui 377
 Vanilloideae 54
 vegetative reproduction: orchids 51, 56, 123
 and *Disa* spp. 499, 514, 516, 516, 528, 734, 770, 776
 and *Disperis* spp. 215, 223, 229, 243, 247
 and *Ceratandra* sp. 264
 and *Corycium* spp. 339, 356, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362
 and *Pterygodium* spp. 288, 291, 295, 309, 313, 328
 and *Satyrium* spp. 367, 377
 and *Stenoglottis* sp. 205
 Veitch and Sons 498
Vexatorella alpina 677, 753
 Vienna Herbarium 628, 666, 675
 Villet, Charles Mathurin (1778–1856) 39, 277, 881
Virgilia divaricata 765
Virgilia oroboides 718, 765
 Viviers, Mike 259
 vlerkies 327
 Vlok, Johannes Hendrik Jacobus (1957–) 38, 39, 148, 207, 386, 411, 639, 641, 826, 892
 and *Acrolophia ustulata* 890, 891, 892
Vlokia ater 826
 Vogel, Stefan (1925–) xvii, 38, 480, 481, **482–483**
 and pollination 87, 91, 95, 191, 309, 493–494
 Vogelpoel, Louis (1922–2005) xvii, 120, 561, 817, **818**
 Waainek Wild Flower Reserve 796
Wachendorfia paniculata 163, 711
 Wallace, Alfred Russel (1823–1913) 734, 903
 wasps: as pollinators 88, 105, 105, 109, 540, 542, 544
 Waterman, Richard (1980–) 39
 waterval-blom 496
 Watson, William (1858–1922) 508
Watsonia 149, 163, 609
Watsonia borbonica xx, 333, 556
Watsonia distans 72, 73
Watsonia laccata 175, 351
 waxy satyr 371
 Weale, James Philip Mansel (*fl.* 1838–1911) 202, 203, 204
 Welwitsch, Friedrich Martin Josef (1806–1872) 39, 191
 white *disa* 728
 Whitehead, Vincent 91, 98
Widdringtonia 3
Widdringtonia cedarbergensis 8
Widdringtonia nodiflora 887
 Wiedemann 39, 184
 Willdenow, Carl Ludwig (1765–1812) 197
Willdenowia incurvata 578
 Willis, John Christopher (1868–1958) 29
 Winter, John 519
 wire orchid 589
 wit-(ewwa)-trewwa 398
 witch orchid 224
 Witsen, Nicolaas (1641–1717) 140
 wollie 165
 Wray, John *see* Ray, John
Wurmbea 163
Xanthopan morgani subsp. *praedicta* 79, 734
 Xhosa people: orchids as medicine 21, 900
Xylocopa 88, 405, 506, 722, 856
Xylocopa caffra 90, 90, 452
Xylocopa flavorufa 853
Xylocopa rufitarsus 88, 88, 104, 104, 239, 788
 yellow *disa* 549
 yellow epiphytic orchid 901
 yellowwood trees *see* *Afrocarpus* and *Podocarpus* spp.
Zantedeschia aethiopica 304
 Zelesny, Helmuth 152
 Zeyher, Carl Ludwig Philipp (1799–1858) 25, 26, 36, 39, 184, 203, 250, 272, 282, 461, 617
 and *Corycium* spp. 340–341, 345
 and *Disa* spp. 523, 525, 532, 569, 578, 611, 615, 634, 757, 828
 and *Eulophia* spp. 842, 865
 Zoetemelks Rivier *see* Soetmelkrivier
 Zulu people: orchids as medicine 21, 914